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考研英语词汇

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必考词

Unit 1



连线自测



console	☐
consist	☐
consistent	☐
constant	☐
constrain	☐
distinct	☐
monopoly	☐
monotonous	☐
stride	☐
stun	☐
psychiatry	☐
liability	☐

- 1 前后一致的, 始终如一的; 连续的; 相符的
- 2 坚定的, 永恒的, 忠实的; 经常的
- 3 ① 安慰, 慰问(某人) ② (机器、电子设备等的) 控制台, 仪表板
- 4 组成, 构成; 在于, 存在于; 一致, 符合
- 5 ① 阔步前进, 大踏步走 ② 大步, 跨步, 阔步; 进展, 发展
- 6 单调无聊的, 毫无变化的
- 7 强制, 迫使, 强迫(某人)做某事; 限制, 限定, 约束
- 8 有区别的, 不同的; 明显的, 清楚的; 确切的
- 9 垄断, 专卖; 独占; 专利(品)
- 10 精神病学, 精神病治疗法
- 11 责任, 义务; (pl.) 债务; 倾向
- 12 ① 使震惊, 使晕倒, 把……打晕 ② 晕眩, 打昏, 惊倒

词义默写



☐ constituent	☐ stock
☐ constitute	☐ store
☐ constitution	☐ storage
☐ construct	☐ strike
☐ distinction	☐ striking
☐ distinguish	☐ string
☐ fruitful	☐ structure
☐ frustrate	☐ primary
☐ fulfil(1)	☐ prime
☐ function	☐ primitive
☐ fund	☐ principal
☐ fundamental	☐ principle

☐ evidence☐ psychology☐ evident☐ liable☐ evil☐ liberal☐ environment☐ liberate☐ enterprise☐ license/licence☐ entertain☐ innocent☐ entertainment☐ innovation☐ mood☐ anguish☐ transmission☐ annoy☐ transmit☐ annual☐ transplant☐ anchor☐ transport

Unit 2

连线自测

confine

confirm

trait

virtue

establish

estimate

ethic

ethnic

evaluate

inevitable

negotiate

preach

precede

precious

precise

- 1 ① 民族的,种族的;某文化群体的(典型的)
② 少数民族的成员,种族集团的成员

- 2 特征,特点,特性

- 3 道德体系,道德准则,伦理标准;行为准则;伦理学,道德学

- 4 ① 估计,估价 ② 估计,估价

- 5 建立,设立;查实,确定,证实;(as,in)安置,使定居;派任

- 6 美德,德行;优点,长处

- 7 使不外出,幽禁,禁闭;限制,使局限

- 8 加强,巩固;证实,肯定;批准,确认

- 9 谈判,交涉,商议

- 10 珍贵的,贵重的

- 11 讲道,布道;极力劝说,说教;竭力鼓吹,宣传

- 12 精确的,准确的

- 13 不可避免的,必然发生的

- 14 估价,评价

- 15 在(……之)前,先于

词义默写

☐ conflict	☐ essential
☐ confidence	☐ industrial
☐ confident	☐ industrialise/-ize
☐ confidential	☐ industry
☐ configuration	☐ miserable
☐ trail	☐ misery
☐ train	☐ mislead
☐ training	☐ mix
☐ view	☐ mixture
☐ viewpoint	☐ necessary
☐ violence	☐ necessitate
☐ violent	☐ necessity
☐ virtual	☐ negative
☐ apparent	☐ outer
☐ appeal	☐ outlet
☐ appear	☐ outline
☐ appearance	☐ outlook
☐ appliance	☐ output
☐ applicable	☐ poverty
☐ application	☐ power
☐ appoint	☐ practical
☐ appointment	☐ practice
☐ apply	☐ practise
☐ appreciate	☐ practitioner
☐ discriminate	☐ precaution
☐ discuss	☐ precedent
☐ disease	☐ preceding
☐ escape	☐ precision
☐ especially	☐ stress

☐ essay☐ stretch☐ essence

Unit 3

连线自测 ☐ ingenious☐ ingredient☐ prescribe☐ prestige☐ presumably☐ strain☐ strenuous☐ transaction☐ transient☐ arouse☐ array☐ consequence☐ consequently☐ dispute**1** 努力的;精力充沛的;紧张的;热心的;艰辛的, 热烈的**2** 短暂的,转瞬即逝的;临时的**3** 办理,处理,交易,事务;(pl.)会报,学报**4** 使……奋发;引起,唤起,激起;唤醒**5** 结果,后果;影响;重要性**6** ① 显眼的一系列,大量;排列,队形 ② 部署(尤指兵力等);穿着,打扮**7** 争论,争执**8** 因而,所以**9** 灵巧的,机灵的;别出心裁的;巧妙的**10** 规定,指定;开(药),开处方**11** 组成部分,成分**12** ① 使紧张,尽力使用;拉紧,绷紧;使损伤,使过劳 ② 拉力,张力;努力,尽力;过度,极度紧张;损伤,劳损**13** 威望,威信;影响力**14** 推测起来,大概词义默写 ☐ holy☐ strategy☐ hono(u)r☐ strength☐ hono(u)rable☐ strengthen☐ horizon☐ transfer☐ horizontal☐ transform☐ initial☐ translation☐ initiate☐ architect☐ initiative☐ architecture☐ local☐ archive

☐ locality	☐ area
☐ locate	☐ arena
☐ location	☐ argue
☐ neglect	☐ argument
☐ negligible	☐ arise
☐ prescription	☐ visible
☐ presence	☐ vision
☐ present	☐ visual
☐ presently	☐ vital
☐ preserve	☐ vivid
☐ preside	☐ void
☐ press	☐ volume
☐ pressure	☐ conservation
☐ presume	☐ conservative
☐ prevent	☐ consider
☐ previous	☐ considerable
☐ prey	☐ considerate
☐ reliable	☐ consume
☐ reliance	☐ consumption
☐ religion	☐ dissolve
☐ religious	☐ exchange
☐ rely	☐ exclude
☐ straight	☐ exclusive
☐ straightforward	

*If a man wants to achieve great things,
he should grasp the time in his youth.*

— (Germany) Goethe

要成就大事业，就要趁青年时代。

——[德]歌德





Unit 4

连线自测

stimulate	☐
conform	☐
congress	☐
dismiss	☐
disorder	☐
disperse	☐
infer	☐
inferior	☐
moderate	☐
prejudice	☐
preliminary	☐
premium	☐
rejoice	☐
relevant	☐

- 1 ① (to) 下等的, 下级的; 差的, 次的 ② 下级, 晚辈
- 2 (from) (根据已知事实等) 推断, 推定
- 3 (代表) 大会; (C-) (美国等国的) 国会, 议会
- 4 (from) 解雇, 免职
- 5 混乱, 杂乱; 骚乱; 失调, 疾病
- 6 分散, 驱散, 散去
- 7 刺激, 促使; 使兴奋
- 8 相似, 一致, 符合; 遵照, 遵从, 适应
- 9 (使) 感到高兴, (使) 充满喜悦
- 10 额外费用; 奖金, 奖赏; 保险费; 学费, 习艺费
- 11 有关的, 切题的; 相关联的, 相称的; 有重大关系的; 有意义的
- 12 温和的, 有节制的; 适度的, 中等的
- 13 预备的, 初步的
- 14 偏见, 成见, 歧视; 损害, 侵害

词义默写

☐ stick	☐ inform
☐ stir	☐ information
☐ stipulate	☐ mock
☐ approach	☐ mode
☐ appropriate	☐ model
☐ approval	☐ modern
☐ approve	☐ modernisation/-zation
☐ apt	☐ modest
☐ confront	☐ modify
☐ confuse	☐ predecessor
☐ confusion	☐ predict
☐ connect	☐ preface
☐ connection/connexion	☐ preferable

☐ conscious	☐ preference
☐ continual	☐ premier
☐ continue	☐ premise
☐ continuous	☐ preparation
☐ displace	☐ reflect
☐ display	☐ reflection/reflexion
☐ distribute	☐ reform
☐ distort	☐ reject
☐ distract	☐ relate
☐ evolution	☐ relation
☐ evolve	☐ relationship
☐ exaggerate	☐ relative
☐ examine	☐ relativity
☐ inference	☐ overlook
☐ influence	☐ overseas
☐ influential	

Faith not put into reality means no faith.

(Britain) Fuller

信念不付诸于生活实践,等于没有信念。

—— [英]富勒



Unit 5

连线自测

startle	☐
starve	☐
stem	☐
stern	☐
anonymous	☐
anticipate	☐
component	☐
condemn	☐
condense	☐
conduct	☐
discipline	☐
narrative	☐
nasty	☐
overlap	☐

- 1 匿名的,无名的;无特色的
- 2 谴责;宣告(某人)有罪,判刑
- 3 ① (整体中的)一部分的,组成的 ② 组成部分,成份,部件
- 4 惊讶,惊吓,使吃惊
- 5 (使)挨饿,(使)饿死;(for)急需,渴望
- 6 ① 茎,干;词干 ② 制止,阻止,遏制;起源于
- 7 预期,预料,期望;早于别人做成;先发制人;预先考虑并满足;使提前发生
- 8 ① 严厉的,严肃的,严格的 ② 船尾,飞机尾部
- 9 ① 行为,举止,品行 ② 引导,带领;处理,管理;指挥;传导,传(电、热等)
- 10 (使)压缩,(使)凝结,使简洁
- 11 ① 重叠,部分重叠 ② 重叠,重叠部分
- 12 龌龊的,肮脏的;下流的,低级的;使人难受的,讨厌的;厉害的,严重的
- 13 纪律,训练,自制力;训练方法;行为准则;(尤指大学里的)学科,专业,科目
- 14 ① 叙述性的 ② 叙述

词义默写

☐ stand	☐ condition
☐ standard	☐ conditioning
☐ standpoint	☐ conductor
☐ stance	☐ disable
☐ start	☐ disappear
☐ state	☐ disappoint
☐ statement	☐ disclose
☐ statesman	☐ discover
☐ statistics	☐ discovery
☐ statue	☐ hoist
☐ status	☐ hold
☐ statute	☐ holder

☐ stay	☐ household
☐ steady	☐ however
☐ steer	☐ huddle
☐ step	☐ narrow
☐ answer	☐ nation
☐ anxiety	☐ national
☐ anxious	☐ nationality
☐ apart	☐ native
☐ assassinate	☐ natural
☐ assault	☐ nature
☐ assemble	☐ overall
☐ assembly	☐ overcome
☐ assert	☐ portion
☐ compose	☐ possibility
☐ composition	☐ possible
☐ comprehend	☐ potential
☐ comprehension	☐ pour
☐ comprehensive	

An ideal is a kind of motivation .

(France) Romane Rolland

一种理想,就是一种动力。

——[法]罗曼·罗兰



Unit 6

连线自测

remote	
render	
contemporary	
contempt	
contract	
contradict	
exert	
exotic	
privilege	
subordinate	
substance	
substantial	
subtle	

- 1 使得,使成为;给予,回报;提出,呈报
- 2 反驳;同……相矛盾
- 3 ① <律>合同,契约 ② 缩小,缩短,绷紧;立约规定(或雇佣、承担、执行等);<医>感染(疾病),患(病)
- 4 用(力),尽(力);运用,行使,发挥;施加(压力等)
- 5 特权,优惠;特殊的待遇,特殊的荣幸
- 6 ① 由外国引进的;吸引人的,漂亮的;珍奇的,奇异的 ② 外来物,外来品种,外来语
- 7 ① 同时代的,同时发生的;现代的,当代的 ② 同代人,(几乎)同年龄的人
- 8 轻视,轻蔑;(对规则、危险等的)藐视,毫不畏惧
- 9 微妙的,巧妙的;细微的,细致的;细心的,敏锐的;精妙的,灵巧的
- 10 实质的,真实的;坚固的,结实的;大量的,富裕的;重要的
- 11 下级的;附属的;次要的
- 12 物质;要旨,基本内容;实质,本质;财力,资产
- 13 (时间,距离)遥远的;偏僻的;(关系)疏远的,远离的,冷淡的;极不相同的,相差很大的

词义默写

remove	exemplify
removal	exhaust
remain	exist
remainder	existence
remains	moral
remedy	morality
remember	moreover
remind	mostly
content	prior
contend	priority
contest	privacy
context	private

☐ contrary	☐ prudent
☐ contrast	☐ submit
☐ diverse	☐ subscribe
☐ diversion	☐ subsequent
☐ divert	☐ substitute
☐ divide	☐ associate
☐ dividend	☐ association
☐ division	☐ amend
☐ document	☐ among(st)
☐ documentary	☐ amount
☐ execute	☐ ample
☐ executive	☐ amuse

Unit 7



连线自测

possess	☐
possession	☐
dilute	☐
dim	☐
diminish	☐
amateur	☐
ambiguous	☐
compress	☐
comprise	☐
compromise	☐
conceive	☐
confess	☐
epidemic	☐
indignant	☐
indispensable	☐

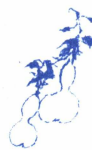
- 1 压缩, 精简, 浓缩
- 2 包含, 包括; 构成, 组成
- 3 ① 暗淡的, 模糊的; 愚笨的; 不乐观的 ② (使) 变暗淡, 变昏暗, 变微弱; (使)(感觉等) 变弱, 变淡漠, 失去光泽
- 4 ① (艺术、科学等的) 业余爱好者; 技术不熟练的人, 无经验的人, 外行 ② 业余(爱好)的, 外行的
- 5 (使) 削弱, 减少, 缩小; 贬低, 轻视
- 6 拥有(某物); 具有(某种品质或才能); 支配, 控制
- 7 持有, 拥有; 所有权; 财产, 所有物
- 8 ① 稀释, 冲淡; 削弱, 使减色, 降低 ② 稀释的, 冲淡了的, 掺水的
- 9 含糊不清的, 模棱两可的, 不明确的
- 10 必不可少的, 必需的
- 11 愤怒的, 愤慨的
- 12 ① 妥协, 折中 ② 妥协, 折中
- 13 构想出, 设想, 想象; 怀有(某种感情); 认为; 怀(胎)
- 14 坦白, 承认, 忏悔
- 15 ① 流行性的, 传染的 ② 流行病; 泛滥, 传播

词义默写

☐ pose	☐ indignation
☐ position	☐ individual
☐ positive	☐ mess
☐ amaze	☐ message
☐ ambition	☐ messenger
☐ ambitious	☐ method
☐ bubble	☐ militant
☐ budget	☐ military
☐ build	☐ mind
☐ business	☐ redeem
☐ concentrate	☐ reduce
☐ concept	☐ reduction
☐ conception	☐ refer
☐ concern	☐ reference
☐ concise	☐ spoil
☐ concrete	☐ subject
☐ conclude	☐ subjective
☐ conclusion	☐ sponsor
☐ concurrent	☐ spread
☐ confer	☐ spur
☐ conference	☐ spy
☐ epic	☐ stability
☐ episode	☐ stable
☐ epoch	☐ staff
☐ indifferent	☐ stage

If a man has enough faith, then he can make the miracle. — (Norway) Undset

如果一个人有足够的信念,那么他就能创造奇迹。——[挪威]温塞特



Unit 8

连线自测

choke	☐
cite	☐
acquire	☐
acquisition	☐
despise	☐
despite	☐
engage	☐
forge	☐
gross	☐
inclusive	☐
incorporate	☐
incur	☐
literally	☐
otherwise	☐

- 1 不管,不顾;即使,尽管
- 2 取得,获得;学到
- 3 获得;获得物
- 4 蔑视,鄙视
- 5 (掐住或阻塞气管)使(某人)停止呼吸;指(烟等)使人难以呼吸,呛;窒息,噎住;抑制(感情),压制……的成长(或进展、活动等)
- 6 引用,引证,举(例)
- 7 与……建立密切关系;尽力理解;雇,聘;吸引;占用(时间、精力等)
- 8 ① 总的,毛的;严重的,极端的;粗俗的,下流的
② 总共赚得,获得……总收入
- 9 ① 锻造,打铁;伪造,仿造;编造 ② 锻造车间,锻铁炉,铁匠铺
- 10 ① 要不然,否则 ② 不同地;用别的方法;在其他方面
- 11 招致,引起,遭受
- 12 包括的,包含的;范围广的
- 13 照字面意义地,逐字地;确实地,真正地
- 14 包含,吸收;合并,混合

词义默写

☐ chop	☐ guarantee
☐ circumstance	☐ guard
☐ claim	☐ include
☐ clear	☐ income
☐ border	☐ increase
☐ bore	☐ increasingly
☐ born	☐ incredible
☐ bother	☐ link
☐ act	☐ list
☐ action	☐ literary
☐ activate	☐ literature

☐ active	☐ memo
☐ activity	☐ memorial
☐ actual	☐ memory
☐ acute	☐ mental
☐ energetic	☐ mention
☐ energy	☐ mentor
☐ enforce	☐ other
☐ engagement	☐ outcome
☐ fold	☐ sign
☐ folk	☐ signature
☐ follow	☐ signal
☐ following	☐ significance
☐ force	☐ significant
☐ fore	☐ signify
☐ forecast	☐ similar
☐ foresee	☐ simple
☐ grim	☐ simplicity
☐ grasp	☐ simplify
☐ grip	☐ simply
☐ ground	☐ slack
☐ group	

*The life of a man is the process of trying.
The more one tries, the better his life will be.*

—— (USA) Emerson

人的一生就是进行尝试,尝试得越多,生活就越美好。

——[美]爱默生



Unit 9



连线自测



deprive	☐
derive	☐
desirable	☐
flaw	☐
fling	☐
flourish	☐
hint	☐
hitherto	☐
implement	☐
implicit	☐
impulse	☐
petition	☐
pierce	☐
sophisticated	☐
sovereign	☐

- 1 取得,得到;追溯……的起源(或来由)
- 2 ① 君主,统治,元首 ② 至高无上的,君主的;独立自主的,完全的
- 3 称心的,合意的
- 4 (of)剥夺,使丧失
- 5 到目前为止,迄今
- 6 (用力)扔,掷,抛,丢
- 7 ① 流畅的曲线;炫耀 ② 茂盛,繁荣,兴旺;挥舞,舞动;炫耀
- 8 裂缝;缺陷,缺点
- 9 ① 暗示;建议;线索,细微的迹象 ② (to)暗示,示意
- 10 ① 实施,执行,贯彻 ② 工具,器具,用具
- 11 刺入,刺穿,穿透;(以目光、洞察力等)看透,识破
- 12 老于世故的,老练的;复杂的;精密的;尖端的,高度发展的
- 13 推动,驱动;冲动,一时的念头
- 14 (in)不言明的,含蓄的;无疑问的,绝对的
- 15 ① 请愿,请愿书;(向法院递交的)申请书;正式的请求 ② 向……请愿;正式请求,要求

词义默写



☐ beam	☐ originate
☐ become	☐ phase
☐ describe	☐ phenomenon
☐ description	☐ philosopher
☐ deserve	☐ philosophy
☐ design	☐ phrase
☐ designate	☐ physical
☐ desire	☐ physician
☐ flexible	☐ corporate
☐ grow	☐ corporation
☐ grown-up	☐ reason

☐ growth	☐ reasonable
☐ hinder	☐ recent
☐ impact	☐ serve
☐ impair	☐ servant
☐ impart	☐ service
☐ implication	☐ set
☐ imply	☐ setback
☐ import	☐ setting
☐ importance	☐ settle
☐ important	☐ settlement
☐ impose	☐ several
☐ impress	☐ severe
☐ impression	☐ shape
☐ impressive	☐ share
☐ improve	☐ sharp
☐ limit	☐ shelter
☐ limitation	☐ sow
☐ limited	☐ toll
☐ origin	☐ tone
☐ original	☐ topic

*Ideal is the beacon to lighten the route .
Without ideal , one would not have a resolute direction ;
without a direction , there would be no life .*

—— (Russia) Lev Tolstoy

理想是指路明灯。

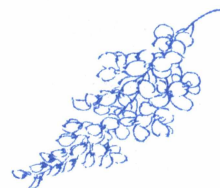
没有理想,就没有坚定方向;

没有方向,就没有生活。

——[俄]列夫·托尔斯泰



Unit 10



连线自测

perish	
perpetual	
perplex	
pessimistic	
optimistic	
optimum	
sequence	
token	
accuracy	
boast	
bonus	
verdict	
vessel	

- 1 死亡,丧生;毁灭,消亡;(食物等)腐败,腐烂;
(物质或材料)老化,脆裂
- 2 乐观的,乐观主义的
- 3 先后,次序,连续
- 4 最适宜的,最有利的
- 5 永恒的;反复的;没完没了的
- 6 使困惑,使茫然;使复杂化,使难办
- 7 悲观(主义)的
- 8 奖金;红利;补贴;额外的好处,意外收获
- 9 船,舰;容器,器皿;管,血管
- 10 判断,裁定;定论,意见
- 11 ① 表示,标志,象征,证明,信物;纪念品;礼券,
代价券,筹码,专用辅币 ② 象征性的
- 12 准确性
- 13 ① 自吹自擂,自夸的话;引以自豪的事物(或原因)
② 自吹自擂,夸耀,吹嘘;以拥有……而自豪;
有,包含

词义默写

☐ perform	☐ sensible
☐ performance	☐ sensitive
☐ period	☐ separate
☐ periodical	☐ serial
☐ perspective	☐ series
☐ option	☐ serious
☐ optional	☐ toast
☐ organ	☐ together
☐ organic	☐ tolerance
☐ organism	☐ tolerant
☐ organisation/-zation	☐ tolerate
☐ organise/-ize	☐ accumulate

☐ enhance	☐ accurate
☐ enlarge	☐ accuse
☐ enlighten	☐ achieve
☐ rake	☐ acknowledge
☐ rare	☐ board
☐ rarely	☐ boom
☐ rate	☐ boost
☐ ratio	☐ cheer
☐ rational	☐ chemical
☐ reach	☐ cherish
☐ react	☐ chip
☐ realistic	☐ choice
☐ reality	☐ choose
☐ realise/-ize	☐ verbal
☐ select	☐ verify
☐ selection	☐ verse
☐ sensation	☐ version
☐ sense	

The real life is a life of thought and soul.

—— (Russia) Chernyshevski

真正的生活是思想和灵魂的生活。

——[俄]车尔尼雪夫斯基



Unit 11



连线自测

adequate	☐
brace	☐
vice	☐
vicious	☐
format	☐
formidable	☐
guild	☐
recommend	☐
detach	☐
detain	☐

- 1 足够的,充分的;恰当的
- 2 邪恶的,恶毒的,凶残的,堕落的
- 3 拘留,扣押;留住,耽搁
- 4 拆卸;(from)使分开,使分离
- 5 推荐;称赞;劝告,建议
- 6 ① 托架,支架 ② 支撑,加固;使绷紧;使防备,使做好准备,使经受锻炼;做好防备
- 7 ① 不道德行为,恶习;台钳,老虎钳 ② 副的
- 8 协会;(中世纪的)行会,同业公会
- 9 ① 设计,安排,样式 ② 使格式化
- 10 令人敬畏的,可怕的;引起恐惧或不安的;难以应付的,难以克服的

词义默写

☐ addict	☐ formal
☐ add	☐ formation
☐ addition	☐ former
☐ additional	☐ formula
☐ address	☐ formulate
☐ adjust	☐ fortunate
☐ administration	☐ fortune
☐ admire	☐ guide
☐ admission	☐ guidance
☐ admit	☐ guideline
☐ adapt	☐ guilt
☐ adopt	☐ guilty
☐ adult	☐ recognition
☐ brain	☐ recognize/-ise
☐ branch	☐ recover
☐ brand	☐ recovery

☐ toss	☐ recruit
☐ total	☐ sell
☐ touch	☐ send
☐ tough	☐ senior
☐ treat	☐ smart
☐ treaty	☐ smell
☐ trend	☐ soak
☐ victim	☐ soar
☐ click	☐ sociable
☐ client	☐ social
☐ cling	☐ socialism
☐ close	☐ society
☐ closet	☐ sociology
☐ code	☐ soluble
☐ personal	☐ solution
☐ personality	☐ solve
☐ personnel	☐ detail
☐ form	

*If a man wants to achieve great things ,
he should grasp the time in his youth .*

—— (Germany) Goethe

要成就大事业,就要趁青年时代。

——[德]歌德





Unit 12

连线自测

advocate	☐
(a)esthetic	☐
affiliate	☐
affirm	☐
collapse	☐
collide	☐
commend	☐
commodity	☐
deteriorate	☐
device	☐
devise	☐
entail	☐
plausible	☐
ponder	☐

- 1 (论点等)貌似有理的,(说法等)似乎有道理的;
(指人)能说会道的(尤指行骗),花言巧语的
- 2 沉思,考虑;衡量,估量;回想,回顾
- 3 断言,肯定;证实,宣誓说实话
- 4 ① 倒塌,崩溃,瓦解;(因精疲力竭等原因)倒下,(健康等)垮掉;突然失去价值,暴跌
② 倒塌,崩溃,瓦解
- 5 ① 使隶属(或附属)于,使成为会员 ② 成员,附属机构,分公司
- 6 表扬,称赞;托付,委托
- 7 碰撞,互撞;冲突,抵触
- 8 商品,物品
- 9 ① 拥护,提倡,主张 ② 拥护者,提倡者,鼓吹者
- 10 美学的,艺术的,审美的
- 11 (使)恶化,(使)退化
- 12 装置,设备;方法
- 13 设计,发明
- 14 ① 使(某事物)必要,牵涉,需要,带来,引起;限定(地产)继承人 ② <律>(地产的)限定继承

词义默写

☐ shadow	☐ comment
☐ shade	☐ commerce
☐ sort	☐ commercial
☐ soul	☐ commission
☐ sound	☐ commit
☐ sour	☐ committee
☐ source	☐ common
☐ advance	☐ communicate
☐ advanced	☐ communication
☐ advantage	☐ communism
☐ advice	☐ community

☐ advise	☐ detect
☐ advisable	☐ deter
☐ affair	☐ determine
☐ affect	☐ develop
☐ affection	☐ ensure
☐ afford	☐ indeed
☐ breach	☐ independence
☐ break	☐ independent
☐ breakdown	☐ index
☐ breed	☐ mere
☐ brevity	☐ merely
☐ coincide	☐ plea
☐ colleague	☐ plead
☐ collect	☐ plot
☐ collection	☐ policy
☐ collective	☐ polite
☐ column	☐ political
☐ combat	☐ politician
☐ combine	☐ politics
☐ command	☐ poll

A man with ideal is a man who lives a passionate life .

(USSR) Joseph Stalin

有理想的人,生活总是火热的。

——[苏联]斯大林





Unit 13

连线自测

brisk	☐
aggravate	☐
agitate	☐
allocate	☐
comparative	☐
compel	☐
competent	☐
diffuse	☐
encounter	☐
endeavo(u)r	☐
endorse	☐
outrage	☐
speculate	☐

- 1 分配,分派,把……拨给
- 2 比较的,相比的;相比之下的,相比而言的,相对的
- 3 兴隆的,繁忙活跃的;轻快的,生气勃勃的
- 4 加重,加剧,恶化
- 5 搅动(液体等);使激动,使狂躁
- 6 有能力的,能胜任的;不错的
- 7 迫使,强迫
- 8 ① 扩散(气体、液体等);传播,散布 ② 弥漫的,四散的;(文章等)冗长的,漫无边际的
- 9 ① 伤害,虐待,暴行,侮辱;愤怒 ② 凌辱;引起……义愤;违反;违法;强奸
- 10 (on, upon, about)推测,推断;投机
- 11 ① (to)努力,尽力 ② 努力,尽力
- 12 ① 冲突,交战;意外的(地)遇见,遭遇 ② 意外;遇见(尤指敌对的)
- 13 (公开)赞同,支持,认可;(在支票背面)签名;(在驾驶执照上)记录违章事项;(在广告中)宣传,代言(某一产品)

词义默写

☐ brief	☐ complicated
☐ browse	☐ comply
☐ aggregate	☐ compliment
☐ aggressive	☐ differ
☐ agreeable	☐ difference
☐ aid	☐ emphasis
☐ aim	☐ emphasise/-ize
☐ alarm	☐ employ
☐ alien	☐ employee
☐ alienate	☐ employer
☐ allow	☐ employment

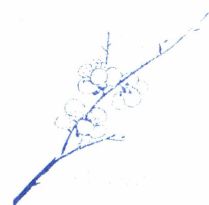
☐ alter	☐ enable
☐ alternate	☐ encourage
☐ alternative	☐ end
☐ comparable	☐ indicate
☐ compare	☐ indication
☐ comparison	☐ indicative
☐ compensate	☐ outset
☐ compete	☐ outside
☐ competition	☐ outward
☐ competitive	☐ special
☐ compile	☐ specialist
☐ complain	☐ specialize/-ise
☐ complaint	☐ special(i)ty
☐ complement	☐ species
☐ complete	☐ specific
☐ complex	☐ specification
☐ complicate	☐ specify

Adversity is the first route to truth.

—— (Britain) Byron

逆境是达到真理的第一条道路。

—— [英] 拜伦





Unit 14

连线自测

acclaim	☐
accommodate	☐
bias	☐
bid	☐
demand	☐
democracy	☐
demonstrate	☐
deposit	☐
eminent	☐
fertile	☐
grand	☐
grant	☐
heap	☐
immense	☐
immune	☐
likelihood	☐
likewise	☐

- 1 民主,民主制;民主国家
- 2 论证,证明;说明,教,表明;示范,宣传(产品的)用法(或优点);游行,示威
- 3 ① 喝彩,欢呼 ② 称赞
- 4 ① 偏见;偏重 ② 使有偏见,偏向
- 5 使适应,使符合一致;调和;帮助,给……提供方便;向……提供住处;容纳,接纳
- 6 祝愿;命令,吩咐;出价,投标
- 7 ① 要求;查问 ② 要求,请求
- 8 (指人)著名的,杰出的,卓越的;(指品质、特性)明显的,突出的
- 9 ① 使沉积;存放;将(钱)存入银行;付(保证金) ② 沉淀物;存款;保证金
- 10 同意,准予;授予,给予
- 11 免除的,豁免的;可防止的,不受影响的;免疫的,有免疫力的
- 12 ① (一)堆;大量,许多 ② 堆积;大量地(或慷慨地)给予;装满
- 13 广大的,巨大的
- 14 同样地,照样地;又,也,而且
- 15 可能性
- 16 肥沃的,富饶的;能繁殖的
- 17 盛大(豪华)的;重大的,主要的,最重要的

词义默写

☐ accommodation(s)	☐ federal
☐ accompany	☐ federation
☐ accomplish	☐ feed
☐ account	☐ feedback
☐ accountant	☐ feeling
☐ bill	☐ goal
☐ billion	☐ goods
☐ birth	☐ govern

☐ charge	☐ government
☐ charm	☐ governor
☐ chase	☐ gradual
☐ democratic	☐ graduate
☐ demographic	☐ heal
☐ denote	☐ health
☐ denial	☐ healthy
☐ deny	☐ hesitate
☐ department	☐ highlight
☐ depend	☐ highly
☐ dependent	☐ immediate
☐ depress	☐ immerse
☐ emerge	☐ immigrant
☐ emergency	☐ imminent
☐ emotion	☐ likely
☐ fear	☐ self
☐ fearful	☐ selfish
☐ feature	

The most fearful enemy is not having a firm conviction.

——[France] Romane Rolland

最可怕的敌人,就是没有坚强的信念。

——[法]罗曼·罗兰



Unit 15



连线自测

temporary	☐
tempt	☐
tendency	☐
tentative	☐
terminal	☐
terminate	☐
undergo	☐
unify	☐
vague	☐
vanish	☐
weary	☐

- 1 趋势, 趋向
- 2 暂时的, 临时的
- 3 ① 终点站; 终端, 终端机; (电路的) 端子, 线接头 ② 患绝症的, 晚期的; 不治的, 致命的; 不可救药的; 无可挽回的末端的, 末梢的
- 4 停止, 结束, 使终止
- 5 引诱, 诱惑; 吸引, 使感兴趣
- 6 试验(性)的, 试探(性)的, 暂时(性)的, (凭)推测的
- 7 使成一体, 统一; 使相同, 使一致
- 8 ① 使厌烦, 使疲劳 ② 疲劳的, 疲倦的; 使人疲劳的
- 9 经历, 遭受, 忍受
- 10 含(模)糊的, 不明确的
- 11 突然消失, 逐渐消散

词义默写

☐ tow	☐ universe
☐ toward(s)	☐ unlike
☐ take	☐ unlikely
☐ talent	☐ unusual
☐ target	☐ vain
☐ taste	☐ valid
☐ technical	☐ valuable
☐ technician	☐ value
☐ technique	☐ variable
☐ technology/tech	☐ variance
☐ teenager	☐ variation
☐ temper	☐ variety
☐ temperature	☐ various
☐ temporal	☐ vary

☐ temptation	☐ vast
☐ tend	☐ wage
☐ term	☐ wander
☐ testify	☐ want
☐ trace	☐ way
☐ track	☐ weak
☐ tradition	☐ wear
☐ ultimate	☐ weigh
☐ underestimate	☐ weight
☐ underlie	☐ weird
☐ underlying	☐ welfare
☐ underline	☐ whirl
☐ understand	☐ whisper
☐ understanding	☐ yield
☐ undertake	☐ youth
☐ uneasy	☐ zigzag
☐ unemployment	☐ zone
☐ unexpected	☐ zoom
☐ union	☐ key
☐ unique	☐ knit
☐ universal	

Friends are the sunshine of life. — (Norway) Ibsen

朋友是生活中的阳光。——[挪威]易卜生



Unit 16



连线自测

elaborate	☐
elegant	☐
eliminate	☐
captive	☐
capture	☐
casual	☐
casualty	☐
certificate	☐
deduce	☐
deduct	☐
skeleton	☐
skeptical	☐
sketch	☐

- 1 演绎, 推论
- 2 (战争或事故中的) 伤亡者, 牺牲品
- 3 偶然的, 无计划的, 随便的, 非正式的
- 4 ① 精心计划(或制作)的, 详尽的 ② 精心制作;
(on, upon) 详述(计划、说明)
- 5 ① 被俘的, 被监禁的 ② 俘虏, 囚徒, 战俘
- 6 优雅的, 优美的, 精致的; 简练的, 简洁的
- 7 排除, 消除; (比赛中) 淘汰; 消灭(尤指敌人或对手)
- 8 ① 俘虏, 捕获; 夺得, 攻占 ② 俘虏, 捕获(物)
- 9 证(明)书, 执照
- 10 ① 素描, 速写; 草图, 略图; 概述, 纲要 ② 画素描, 画速写; 概述, 简述
- 11 怀疑的, (口) 无神论的
- 12 骨骼, 骨架; 框架; 梗概, 提要; (维持运作所需的) 最少人员、最基本的服务等
- 13 (from) 减去, 扣除; (演绎地) 推论

词义默写

☐ mediate	☐ cater
☐ meditation	☐ cause
☐ medium	☐ caution
☐ element	☐ cautious
☐ elementary	☐ cease
☐ abolish	☐ celebrate
☐ absence	☐ celebrity
☐ absent	☐ ceremony
☐ abroad	☐ certain
☐ absolute	☐ certainty
☐ absorb	☐ certify
☐ abstract	☐ decline
☐ ban	☐ decrease

☐ bar	☐ decree
☐ bare	☐ deem
☐ barely	☐ dedicate
☐ bargain	☐ fashion
☐ capable	☐ fashionable
☐ capacity	☐ favo(u)r
☐ capital	☐ favo(u)rable
☐ career	☐ favo(u)rite
☐ careful	☐ sit
☐ case	☐ site
☐ cast	☐ situate
☐ catch	☐ situation
☐ category	



Unit 17

连线自测

radiate	☐
radiant	☐
radical	☐
justify	☐
magnitude	☐
magnify	☐
magnificent	☐
obligation	☐
obscure	☐
observation	☐
panorama	☐
qualification	☐
savage	☐

- 1 ① 使变暗,遮蔽;使变模糊,混淆 ② 费解的,不分明的;不著名的,无名的
- 2 义务,责任
- 3 ① 根本的,基本的;彻底的,完全的;激进的 ② 激进分子
- 4 发光的,辐射的,照耀的;容光焕发的;满面春风的,极漂亮的
- 5 发出,发射出(光、热等),辐射,发射;发散,显露出
- 6 证明……正当(或有理、正确)
- 7 巨大,广大;大小,数量;重大,重要性
- 8 壮观的,壮丽的,宏伟的
- 9 放大,扩大;夸大,夸张
- 10 ① 野蛮的,未开化的;凶恶的,残暴的 ② 未开化的人,野蛮人
- 11 观察,观测,监视;(pl.)言论;观察资料或报告
- 12 资格,合格;限定,限制性条件;合格证
- 13 全景,全景画,全景摄影;概论,概述,概观

词义默写

☐ object	☐ latter
☐ objective	☐ law
☐ objection	☐ lawsuit
☐ oblige	☐ maintain
☐ observe	☐ maintenance
☐ obsession	☐ major
☐ obsolete	☐ majority
☐ obtain	☐ make
☐ obvious	☐ theme
☐ ideal	☐ theory
☐ ideology	☐ theoretical
☐ identical	☐ therapy
☐ identification	☐ qualify
☐ identify	☐ quality
☐ identity	☐ qualitative
☐ journal	☐ safeguard
☐ journalist	☐ safety
☐ journey	☐ save
☐ judge	☐ saving
☐ judg(e)ment	☐ scale
☐ judicial	☐ scene
☐ jury	☐ scenery
☐ jurisdiction	☐ pace
☐ justice	☐ panel
☐ label	☐ prove
☐ lag	☐ provide
☐ largely	☐ provided
☐ lateral	

Unit 18

连线自测 abandon ☐ability ☐abnormal ☐dazzle ☐decorate ☐effective ☐fabric ☐fabricate ☐generalize/-ise ☐hamper ☐handicap ☐

1 反常的,异常的,变态的

2 布置,装饰;授勋

3 织物;结构,组织

4 有效的,生效的,得力的

5 抛弃,遗弃,离弃;放弃

6 ① (强光等)使目眩,耀眼;使惊奇,使倾倒
② 耀眼的光,闪耀物;令人赞叹的东西

7 (pl.)能力,智能;才能,才干

8 归纳,概括;推广,普及;使普遍化

9 建造,制造;捏造,编造(谎言、借口等)

10 ① 障碍,不利条件 ② 妨碍,使不利

11 妨碍,阻碍;束缚,限制,牵制

词义默写 ☐ abide☐ able☐ background☐ balance☐ base☐ basement☐ basic☐ basis☐ calculate☐ call☐ calm☐ campaign☐ candidate☐ data☐ database☐ effect☐ efficient☐ efficiency☐ effort☐ face☐ facet☐ factor☐ fade☐ fail☐ failure☐ fair☐ fairly☐ fall☐ fan☐ fancy

☐ date	☐ fascinate
☐ deal	☐ gain
☐ dealer	☐ gamble
☐ debate	☐ gap
☐ decade	☐ gene
☐ decide	☐ general
☐ decision	☐ habit
☐ decisive	☐ habitat
☐ economic	☐ shield
☐ economical	☐ shift
☐ economics	☐ shoulder
☐ economy	☐ show
☐ educate	☐ shower
☐ education	

Unit 19



连线自测

embed	☐
elite	☐
ventilate	☐
venture	☐
withdraw	☐
inaugurate	☐
accessory	☐
defy	☐
delicate	☐
delivery	☐
finite	☐

- 1 抽回,收回,提取;取消,撤回;撤退,离开
- 2 为(某人)举行就职典礼;为……举行落成仪式;引进,开创,开始
- 3 ① 冒险,冒险行动,投机行动,(冒险)事业
② 冒险;用……进行投机;敢于,敢说
- 4 使插入,使嵌入;深留(记忆中)
- 5 [总称]出类拔萃的人(或物),精华;上层人士,实力集团,精英
- 6 使通风,使空气流通;公开讨论(问题、意见等)
- 7 ① 附件,配件 ② 附属的
- 8 蔑视;(公然)违抗,反抗;使成为不可能
- 9 有限的,有限制的
- 10 纤弱的;精密的;微妙的;灵敏的
- 11 递送,交付;分娩

词义默写

☐ embrace	☐ behavio(u)r
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☐ embody	☐ belief
☐ embryo	☐ believe
☐ elicit	☐ belong
☐ elsewhere	☐ beneficial
☐ thirst	☐ benefit
☐ thorough	☐ benevolent
☐ though	☐ benign
☐ thought	☐ challenge
☐ thoughtful	☐ chance
☐ threat	☐ change
☐ threaten	☐ channel
☐ update	☐ character
☐ upgrade	☐ characterise/-ize
☐ uphold	☐ characteristic
☐ upset	☐ defend
☐ up-to-date	☐ define
☐ widespread	☐ definite
☐ win	☐ definition
☐ wit	☐ degree
☐ witness	☐ delay
☐ incentive	☐ deliberate
☐ incidence	☐ deliver
☐ incident	☐ fiction
☐ incidentally	☐ field
☐ incline	☐ fierce
☐ academic	☐ fight
☐ academy	☐ figure
☐ accelerate	☐ finance
☐ accept	☐ financial

☐ acceptance	☐ finding
☐ access	☐ firm
☐ begin	☐ first
☐ beginning	☐ fit
☐ behalf	☐ global
☐ behave	☐ globe

Unit 20



连线自测

pattern	☐
peculiar	☐
perceive	☐
mature	☐
measure	☐
oppress	☐
scope	☐
urgent	☐
utter	☐
worship	☐
worthy	☐

- 1 ① 熟的,成熟的;成年人的 ② 使成熟
- 2 ① 量,测量 ② 程度,地步;(常 pl.)措施,办法
- 3 ① 模范,榜样;模式,样式;花样,图案;形状,方式,风格 ② (on, upon, after)仿制,仿造
- 4 感知,感觉,察觉;理解,认识到,认为
- 5 压迫,压制
- 6 奇怪的,古怪的;特有的,独特的
- 7 ① 崇拜,崇敬;礼拜,敬神,敬神活动 ② 崇拜,敬奉;做礼拜,敬神,拜神
- 8 (of)值得……的,配得上……的;可尊敬的,有价值的,大有作为的
- 9 紧迫的,紧要的
- 10 (组织、活动等的)范围;机会,余地
- 11 ① 发出(声音等),说,吐露 ② 完全的,彻底的,十足的

词义默写

☐ patch	☐ operational
☐ patent	☐ operator
☐ pay	☐ opinion
☐ payment	☐ opportunity
☐ peer	☐ opponent
☐ per	☐ oppose
☐ percentage	☐ opposite
☐ perfect	☐ score

☐ rail	☐ scorn
☐ railroad/railway	☐ secure
☐ raise	☐ security
☐ rally	☐ see
☐ random	☐ seek
☐ range	☐ seem
☐ rank	☐ seemingly
☐ master	☐ thrift
☐ masterpiece	☐ thrill
☐ mate	☐ thrive
☐ material	☐ through
☐ mathematical	☐ throughout
☐ maximum	☐ tip
☐ mean	☐ title
☐ meaning	☐ urban
☐ means	☐ urge
☐ meantime	☐ utilise/-ize
☐ meanwhile	☐ wonder
☐ opening	☐ worth
☐ opera	☐ worthwhile
☐ operate	☐ write
☐ operation	☐ writer

The nobler the ideal is, the purer the life would be.

—— (Britain) Voynich

理想越崇高,生活就越纯洁。

——[英]伏尼契



Unit 21



连线自测

glamo(u)r	☐
illusion	☐
illustrate	☐
illustration	☐
legislation	☐
lever	☐
levy	☐
margin	☐
massacre	☐
schedule	☐
scheme	☐

- 1 ① 时间表,进度表 ② 安排,排定
- 2 ① 计划,策划;搞阴谋 ② 计划,方案;阴谋,诡计;结构,布局
- 3 ① 迷人的美(通常指性感的);魅力,吸引力 ② 迷惑,迷住
- 4 (用图或例子)说明,阐明;加插图
- 5 说明,例证;插图,图解
- 6 幻觉,错觉;幻想中的事物
- 7 立法,法律的制定(或通过)
- 8 ① 征收,征税 ② 征收,征集,征用
- 9 页边空白;边缘;余地,差额
- 10 ① 杠杆;控制(操纵)杆,把手;工具;手段 ② 用杠杆撬;操纵,控制
- 11 ① 残杀,大屠杀 ② 残杀,集体屠杀

词义默写

☐ generate	☐ manipulate
☐ generation	☐ manner
☐ generator	☐ marginal
☐ generous	☐ mass
☐ genius	☐ massive
☐ gift	☐ occupation
☐ genre	☐ occupy
☐ giant	☐ occur
☐ gigantic	☐ occurrence
☐ give	☐ offend
☐ happen	☐ offer
☐ harm	☐ offset
☐ harmony	☐ offspring
☐ harsh	☐ paragraph
☐ ignorance	☐ paralyse/-yze

☐ ignorant	☐ parallel
☐ ignore	☐ part
☐ ill	☐ partial
☐ illness	☐ participant
☐ image	☐ participate
☐ imagine	☐ particle
☐ imaginary	☐ particular
☐ imagination	☐ partly
☐ imaginative	☐ partner
☐ imitate	☐ passion
☐ imitation	☐ passive
☐ lead	☐ quick
☐ leadership	☐ quest
☐ leading	☐ quit
☐ legal	☐ questionnaire
☐ legitimate	☐ quote
☐ leisure	☐ span
☐ level	☐ spare
☐ manage	☐ science
☐ management	☐ scientific
☐ mandate	☐ scientist
☐ manifest	

Humility is the noblest virtue, is the mother of virtue.

(Britain) Tennyson

真正的谦虚是崇高的美德，是美德之母。

——[英]丁尼生



Unit 22



连线自测

propel	☐
property	☐
proposal	☐
prospect	☐
prospective	☐
attribute	☐
expose	☐
exposure	☐
intercourse	☐
interpret	☐
nevertheless	☐

- 1 (to)使暴露,受到;使曝光
- 2 暴露,揭露;受到,面临,遭受(危险或不快)
- 3 推进,推动;激励,驱使
- 4 景色;前景,前途,展望
- 5 财产,资产,所有物;性质,特性
- 6 提议,建议;求婚
- 7 预期的,未来的;可能的
- 8 ①(to)把……归因于,把(过错的责任等)归于;
(to)认为……属于 ② 本性,特征
- 9 ① 然而,尽管如此 ② 仍然,不过
- 10 交际,往来
- 11 解释,说明;口译

词义默写

☐ polish	☐ export
☐ point	☐ express
☐ proper	☐ expression
☐ proportion	☐ extend
☐ propose	☐ extension
☐ proposition	☐ extensive
☐ protocol	☐ extent
☐ proximate	☐ human
☐ restore	☐ humanity
☐ restrain	☐ humble
☐ restraint	☐ intend
☐ restrict	☐ intention
☐ attach	☐ intense
☐ attack	☐ intensity

☐ attain	☐ intensive
☐ attempt	☐ interact
☐ attend	☐ interest
☐ attention	☐ interior
☐ attitude	☐ internal
☐ court	☐ international
☐ courtesy	☐ lose
☐ cover	☐ loss
☐ create	☐ low
☐ creative	☐ lower
☐ credit	☐ lucrative
☐ crisis	☐ nerve
☐ drive	☐ nervous
☐ drug	

Unit 23



连线自测

prohibit	☐
prominent	☐
prompt	☐
resort	☐
resource	☐
respective	☐
suffice	☐
sufficient	☐
superficial	☐
superfluous	☐
triumph	☐
exploit	☐

- 1 ①(to)求助,凭借,诉诸 ② 常去之地,胜地;求助对象;采用的手段(或方法)
- 2 各自的,各个的
- 3 (pl.)资源,财力;办法,智谋
- 4 ① 敏捷的,迅速的;[商]即时的,即付的
② 促使,推动;引起,激起,导致
- 5 (from)(以法令、规则等)禁止;妨碍
- 6 突起的,凸出的;显著的,显眼的;杰出的,著名的
- 7 过多的,剩余的,多余的
- 8 ① 英勇的或冒险的行为或事迹 ② 开发,开采,开拓;利用;剥削
- 9 ① 胜利,非凡的成功,杰出的成就;喜悦,狂喜
② (over)战胜
- 10 足够,有能力,使满足
- 11 表面的;肤浅的
- 12 (for)足够的,充分的

词义默写

☐ project	☐ suck
☐ profit	☐ sue
☐ profitable	☐ suffer
☐ profound	☐ suggest
☐ program(me)	☐ suggestion
☐ progressive	☐ suicide
☐ prolong	☐ suit
☐ promise	☐ suitable
☐ promising	☐ super
☐ promote	☐ superb
☐ proof	☐ superior
☐ reservation	☐ superiority
☐ reserve	☐ supervise
☐ resist	☐ trigger
☐ resistance	☐ assure
☐ resistant	☐ assurance
☐ resilient	☐ astonish
☐ respect	☐ atmosphere
☐ respond	☐ council
☐ response	☐ counsel
☐ responsibility	☐ drama
☐ responsible	☐ dramatic
☐ succeed	☐ explore
☐ success	☐ intellectual
☐ successful	☐ intelligence
☐ succession	☐ intelligent
☐ successive	☐ intelligible
☐ successor	

Unit 24

连线自测

resent	☐
refute	☐
assess	☐
assimilate	☐
assume	☐
converge	☐
dominant	☐
dominate	☐
proclaim	☐
integral	☐
integrate	☐
integrity	☐

- 1 支配, 统治; 比……高, 俯视; 在……中占重要地位
- 2 汇合, 集中, 聚会, 汇集; 趋同
- 3 支配的, 统治的, 占优势的
- 4 对……表示愤恨, 怨恨
- 5 估价, 评价, 评论
- 6 驳斥, 驳倒; 否认……的正确性
- 7 同化; 吸收, 消化
- 8 呈现, 具有; 承担, 担任; 假定, 假设; 假装, 装出
- 9 构成整体所必需的; 完整的, 整体的
- 10 正直, 诚实; 完整, 完全
- 11 (with, into)(使)成为一体, (使)合并; (使)加入, 融入群体; 使完全, 使完善
- 12 宣告, 宣布, 声明; 表明, 显示

词义默写

☐ rescue	☐ double
☐ research	☐ doubt
☐ refresh	☐ probe
☐ region	☐ procedure
☐ regular	☐ proceed
☐ regulate	☐ proceeding
☐ regulation	☐ process
☐ replace	☐ procession
☐ reply	☐ produce
☐ report	☐ product
☐ reporter	☐ production
☐ reputation	☐ productive
☐ request	☐ productivity
☐ require	☐ profession
☐ requirement	☐ professional
☐ assist	☐ expand

☐ assistance	☐ expansion
☐ assistant	☐ expect
☐ assumption	☐ expectation
☐ contribute	☐ experience
☐ contribution	☐ experiment
☐ controversial	☐ expert
☐ controversy	☐ expertise
☐ control	☐ expire
☐ convene	☐ instinct
☐ convention	☐ institute
☐ convey	☐ institution
☐ domain	☐ insurance
☐ domestic	☐ insure
☐ doom	

Unit 25



连线自测

twist	☐
trivial	☐
tumble	☐
vulgar	☐
vulnerable	☐
auxiliary	☐
dubious	☐
mutual	☐
mysterious	☐
normalisation/-zation	☐
supreme	☐

- 1 正常化, 标准化
- 2 最高的, 至上的; 最优的, 卓越的; 极度的, 最重要的
- 3 ① 捻, 搓, 绞, 拧; 曲解, 歪曲 ② 拧, 捻, 搓, 绞; 曲解, 歪曲
- 4 ① 跌倒, 滚下; (价格等) 暴跌, (权利、地位等) 急剧下降; 打滚, 翻滚 ② 摔倒, 跌跤; 暴跌, 下降
- 5 琐碎的, 不重要的, 无价值的
- 6 易受攻击的; 易受伤的, 脆弱的
- 7 粗俗的, 庸俗的, 普通的
- 8 辅助的; 附属的
- 9 引起怀疑的, 不确定的; 无把握的; 怀疑的, 犹豫不决的; 有问题的, 靠不住的
- 10 神秘的, 难以理解的, 不可思议的; 可疑的
- 11 相互的, 彼此的; 共同的, 共有的

词义默写

☐ try	☐ introduction
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☐ turbulent	☐ invest
☐ turn	☐ investment
☐ turnover	☐ investigate
☐ type	☐ mystery
☐ typical	☐ myth
☐ voluntary	☐ noble
☐ volunteer	☐ norm
☐ vote	☐ normal
☐ author	☐ note
☐ authority	☐ notion
☐ avail	☐ public
☐ available	☐ publication
☐ critic	☐ publicity
☐ critical	☐ publish
☐ criticism	☐ result
☐ criticise/-ize	☐ resultant
☐ crucial	☐ resume
☐ culminate	☐ reveal
☐ culprit	☐ revelation
☐ cultivate	☐ revenge
☐ culture	☐ revenue
☐ dual	☐ supply
☐ due	☐ support
☐ durable	☐ suppose
☐ duration	☐ suppress
☐ duty	☐ supplement
☐ dynamic	☐ system
☐ extinct	☐ systematic(al)
☐ extinguish	☐ logic
☐ introduce	☐ logical

Unit 26



连线自测

currency	☐
awkward	☐
extravagant	☐
extreme	☐
invisible	☐
purchase	☐
pursue	☐
pursuit	☐
revise	☐
revive	☐
surplus	☐
susceptible	☐

- 1 (of) 追求, 寻找; 追赶, 跟踪, 追捕; 职业, 事业; 爱好
- 2 修订, 校订, 复核; 修改, 修正; (考试前) 复习, 温习
- 3 ① 买, 购买 ② 购买; 购买的物品
- 4 通货, 货币; 通用, 流通
- 5 笨拙的, 不灵活的; 棘手的, 尴尬的; 使用不便的
- 6 奢侈的, 浪费的; 过分的, 过度的
- 7 ① 极度的, 极端的
② 极端; 最大程度; 极度(状态)
- 8 看不见的, 无形的
- 9 追赶; 追求; 从事, 忙于; 继续; 纠缠
- 10 易受影响的, 敏感的; 多情的, 善感的
- 11 苏醒; 恢复, 复原; 复兴, 重新流行
- 12 ① 过剩的, 剩余的 ② 过剩, 剩余, 盈余; 顺差

词义默写

☐ curious	☐ roll
☐ curiosity	☐ root
☐ current	☐ route
☐ cut	☐ routine
☐ cumulative	☐ row
☐ average	☐ rule
☐ avoid	☐ ruler
☐ awake	☐ surname
☐ award	☐ surpass
☐ aware	☐ surprise
☐ invoke	☐ survey
☐ involve	☐ surveillance
☐ issue	☐ survival
☐ item	☐ survive

☐ overturn

☐ suspend

☐ overwhelm

☐ suspect

☐ puzzle

☐ suspicion

☐ reverse

☐ suspicious

☐ review

☐ sustain

☐ reward

☐ swarm

☐ rich

☐ swear

☐ rise

☐ swell

☐ risk

☐ swing

☐ rival

☐ switch

☐ role

*Among all moral qualities ,
the born kindness is needed the most in the world .*

(Britain) Russell

一切道德品质之中，
善良的本性在世界上是最需要的。

——[英]罗素





基础词

Unit 1

连线自测

adhere	☐
adverse	☐
censorship	☐
cereal	☐
decay	☐
decimal	☐
fatigue	☐
haste	☐
hatred	☐
latent	☐
reckless	☐

- 1 审查,检查,审查制度
- 2 ① 谷类食品,谷类 ② 谷类的,谷类制成的
- 3 不友好的,敌对的;不利的,有害的;(方向上)逆的,(位置上)相反的
- 4 急忙,匆忙;赶快,赶紧
- 5 (of)鲁莽的;不顾危险的
- 6 憎恨,憎恶,怨恨
- 7 潜在的,隐伏的,不易察觉的
- 8 粘附,附着;(to)坚持,遵守
- 9 ① 十进(位)的;小数的 ② 小数
- 10 ① 腐朽,腐烂;失去权力,活力,影响等 ② 衰退;腐朽,腐烂
- 11 ① 疲劳 ② (使)疲劳

词义默写

☐ battle	☐ faulty
☐ battery	☐ fax
☐ bay	☐ giggle
☐ adjacent	☐ glacier
☐ adolescent	☐ glare
☐ adore	☐ glance
☐ advent	☐ glimpse
☐ adventure	☐ glitter
☐ advertise	☐ glow
☐ ceiling	☐ harvest
☐ cell	☐ hasty
☐ cement	☐ hatch
☐ census	☐ haul

☐ cent	☐ hawk
☐ center/centre	☐ hay
☐ central	☐ hazard
☐ century	☐ he
☐ centigrade	☐ jog
☐ centimeter/centimetre	☐ joint
☐ debt	☐ jolly
☐ debut	☐ kid
☐ deceit	☐ kidnap
☐ deceive	☐ kidney
☐ decent	☐ kill
☐ ego	☐ late
☐ fare	☐ lately
☐ farewell	☐ later
☐ farther	☐ latitude
☐ fast	☐ laughter
☐ fasten	☐ launch
☐ fate	☐ laundry
☐ fatal	☐ reckon
☐ fault	☐ reclaim

Courtesy is the main symbol of cultivation. (Spain) Glasien

礼貌是教养的主要标志。

——[西班牙]格拉西安



Unit 2



连线自测

acquaint	☐
acquaintance	☐
satire	☐
saturate	☐
tame	☐
tariff	☐
catastrophe	☐
famine	☐
recipient	☐
reciprocal	☐

- 1 讽刺,讽刺作品
- 2 ① 平淡的,枯燥乏味的;驯化的,驯服的;温顺的 ② 驯化,驯服;控制并利用;控制,抑制
- 3 突如其来的大灾难或大灾祸
- 4 熟悉,了解;熟人,相识的人
- 5 使认识,使了解
- 6 使饱和,浸透,使充满
- 7 税率,关税;收费(表),价目表
- 8 相互的,交互的;互惠的,对等的;相同的,相等的
- 9 ① 容易接受的,感受性强的 ② 接受者;容量
- 10 饥荒,饥饿

词义默写

☐ bath	☐ undergraduate
☐ bathe	☐ underground
☐ batch	☐ undermine
☐ across	☐ underneath
☐ satisfaction	☐ van
☐ satisfactory	☐ vanity
☐ satisfy	☐ vapo(u)r
☐ sauce	☐ vegetarian
☐ saucer	☐ vegetation
☐ sausage	☐ vehicle
☐ saw	☐ cash
☐ scan	☐ cashier
☐ scandal	☐ catalog(ue)
☐ scar	☐ dead
☐ scarce	☐ deadline
☐ scarcely	☐ deadly
☐ scare	☐ deaf
☐ scarf	☐ dean

☐ scatter	☐ edible
☐ scenario	☐ edit
☐ scent	☐ edition
☐ scholar	☐ editor
☐ scholarship	☐ editorial
☐ school	☐ fake
☐ tablet	☐ false
☐ taboo	☐ fame
☐ tackle	☐ familiar
☐ tactic	☐ family
☐ tag	☐ fantastic(al)
☐ tailor	☐ fantasy
☐ tale	☐ reassure
☐ tan	☐ rebel
☐ tangible	☐ rebellion
☐ tangle	☐ recede
☐ tank	☐ receipt
☐ tanker	☐ reception
☐ tap	☐ recession
☐ tape	☐ recipe
☐ tax	☐ recite

Time is just , which spares nobody one more minute .

*The diligent is given clusters of fruits ,
while the lazy is left with gray hair and empty hands .*

(the Soviet Union) Gorky

时间是最公平合理的,它从不多给谁一分。

勤劳者能叫时间留给串串果实,
对懒惰者,时间只留予他们一头白发,两手空空。

——[苏联]高尔基



Unit 3



连线自测

salute	☐
barren	☐
cardinal	☐
eccentric	☐
faint	☐
gesture	☐
patriotic	☐
dawn	☐

- 1 ① 不清楚的,模糊的,微弱的 ② 昏倒
- 2 ① 手势,示意动作;姿态,表示 ② 做手势,用动作示意
- 3 爱国的
- 4 ① 黎明,拂晓;[the~]开端,起始 ② 破晓;开始,展现;(on,upon)逐渐明白
- 5 ① 不生育的;贫瘠的 ② 荒地
- 6 ① 红衣主教;深红色 ② 主要的,最重要的;深红色的
- 7 ① 敬礼;祝贺;迎接,欢迎 ② 敬礼,祝贺;迎接,欢迎
- 8 ① 反常的,古怪的;(指圆形)没有共同圆心的 ② 古怪的人;偏心器,偏心轮

词义默写

☐ sail	☐ carriage
☐ sailor	☐ carrier
☐ saint	☐ carry
☐ sake	☐ carrot
☐ salad	☐ carve
☐ salary	☐ echo
☐ salvation	☐ ecology
☐ accent	☐ edge
☐ accident	☐ faith
☐ accord	☐ faithful
☐ accordance	☐ gentle
☐ according	☐ gently
☐ accordingly	☐ genuine
☐ ache	☐ geography
☐ acid	☐ geology
☐ bald	☐ geometry
☐ ballet	☐ germ
☐ ballot	☐ ghost

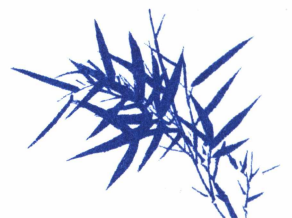
☐ band	☐ majesty
☐ bandage	☐ male
☐ bang	☐ malignant
☐ bankrupt	☐ passage
☐ banner	☐ passerby
☐ banquet	☐ passport
☐ barbecue	☐ paste
☐ bark	☐ pastime
☐ barn	☐ pat
☐ barrel	☐ path
☐ barrier	☐ pathetic
☐ camel	☐ patience
☐ camp	☐ patrol
☐ campus	☐ patron
☐ can	☐ pause
☐ cancel	☐ pave
☐ cancer	☐ pavement
☐ cape	☐ dance
☐ captain	☐ dash
☐ carbohydrate	☐ daunting
☐ carbon	☐ daily
☐ cargo	☐ daylight

All doors are open to courtesy.

—— (Britain) Fuller

一切门户都向礼貌敞开。

——[英]富勒



Unit 4



连线自测

versatile	☐
versus	☐
harassment	☐
imperative	☐
imperial	☐
manoeuvre	☐
scrutiny	☐
segment	☐
segregate	☐

- 1 帝国的, 帝王的; 英制的
- 2 详细审查; 细看, 监视
- 3 ① 隔离, 分离, 分开 ② 分离的, 隔开的, 单独的
- 4 以……为对手; 与……相对, 与……相比
- 5 多才多艺的; 有多种用途的, 多功能的
- 6 烦扰, 骚扰; 折磨人的东西
- 7 ① 紧急的, 重要的; 命令式的, 专断的; (语法) 祈使的 ② 必要的事, 必要性
- 8 段, 片, 节, 部分
- 9 ① 策略, 调动 ② 用策略, 调动, 操纵

词义默写

☐ telescope	☐ obstruct
☐ telegraph	☐ obstruction
☐ tell	☐ occasion
☐ tear	☐ occasional
☐ tease	☐ odd
☐ tedious	☐ odds
☐ peaceful	☐ odo(u)r
☐ peak	☐ scold
☐ pearl	☐ scout
☐ pedal	☐ scramble
☐ pedestrian	☐ scrap
☐ harbo(u)r	☐ scrape
☐ hard	☐ scratch
☐ harden	☐ scream
☐ hardly	☐ screen
☐ hardship	☐ screw
☐ hardware	☐ script

☐ hero	☐ sculpture
☐ heroic	☐ seal
☐ heroin	☐ seam
☐ heroine	☐ second
☐ impatient	☐ secondary
☐ impetus	☐ secretary
☐ lane	☐ section
☐ lantern	☐ sector
☐ lap	☐ seize
☐ lapse	☐ veil
☐ laser	☐ vein
☐ lash	☐ velocity
☐ mankind	☐ velvet
☐ manual	☐ vertical
☐ manufacture	☐ verge
☐ manuscript	☐ undo
☐ obstacle	☐ undoubtedly

*Love is the sunshine, hate is the shadow,
and life is the interweaving
between sunshine and shadow.*

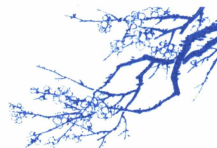
—— (USA) Longfellow

爱是阳光,恨是阴影,人生是光影的交错。

——[美]郎弗罗



Unit 5



连线自测

magistrate	☐
maiden	☐
oath	☐
obedience	☐
paradox	☐
parameter	☐
parliament	☐
sanction	☐
unanimous	☐

- 1 国会,议会
- 2 全体一致的,一致同意的
- 3 ① 批准,同意;制裁;认可,支持,赞许 ② 批准,同意,认可
- 4 ① 少女,处女 ② 未婚的,纯洁的,处女的;无经验的,首次的
- 5 (兼掌司法权的)行政长官,地方执法官
- 6 誓言,宣誓;咒骂,诅咒语
- 7 服从,顺从
- 8 参数;(限定性的)因素;范围;界限
- 9 自相矛盾(的情况);悖论,似非而是的论点(隗语)

词义默写

☐ naked	☐ paperback
☐ nail	☐ parachute
☐ naive	☐ parade
☐ namely	☐ paradigm
☐ nap	☐ paradise
☐ naughty	☐ parasite
☐ keen	☐ parcel
☐ keyboard	☐ pardon
☐ labo(u)r	☐ sack
☐ lace	☐ sacred
☐ lack	☐ sacrifice
☐ lad	☐ saddle
☐ lamb	☐ sample
☐ lame	☐ sandwich
☐ machine	☐ sane
☐ machinery	☐ sarcastic
☐ mad	☐ satellite
☐ madam	☐ ugly

☐ magic	☐ ultraviolet
☐ magnet	☐ umbrella
☐ magnetic	☐ uncover
☐ main	☐ vacant
☐ mainland	☐ vacation
☐ oar	☐ vaccine
☐ obedient	☐ vacuum
☐ obey	☐ valve
☐ obesity	☐ wag(g)on
☐ pack	☐ waist
☐ package	☐ wake
☐ pact	☐ waken
☐ pad	☐ X-ray
☐ paddle	☐ yard
☐ pain	☐ yawn
☐ painful	☐ yearly
☐ paint	☐ yell
☐ painter	☐ yet
☐ pair	☐ zeal
☐ pale	☐ zero
☐ palm	☐ zip
☐ pamphlet	☐ agency
☐ panic	☐ agenda
☐ pant	☐ agony
☐ paper	

There is only one word "now" in the clock of time.

—— (Britain) Shakespeare

在时间的大钟上,只有两个字——现在。

——[英]莎士比亚



Unit 6



连线自测



penetrate	☐
permanent	☐
permeate	☐
raid	☐
tenant	☐
coalition	☐
coarse	☐
cognitive	☐

- 1 联合, 同盟
- 2 承租人, 房客, 佃户
- 3 认知的, 有关认识的
- 4 粗糙的, 粗劣的; 粗鲁的, 粗俗的
- 5 (through) 透入, 充满, 渗透, 弥漫
- 6 穿透, 渗入; 识穿, 看破; 洞察, 了解
- 7 永久的, 持久的
- 8 ① 袭击, 搜查 ② 袭击, 突然搜查

词义默写



☐ gallery	☐ shortcoming
☐ galaxy	☐ shorthand
☐ peel	☐ shove
☐ peep	☐ temple
☐ penalty	☐ tempo
☐ peninsula	☐ tender
☐ penny	☐ tense
☐ pension	☐ tension
☐ people	☐ then
☐ perfume	☐ thereafter
☐ permission	☐ thereby
☐ permit	☐ therefore
☐ quantify	☐ vest
☐ quantitative	☐ veteran
☐ quantity	☐ veto
☐ race	☐ walk
☐ racial	☐ ward
☐ rack	☐ wardrobe

☐ racket	☐ warehouse
☐ radio	☐ warfare
☐ radioactive	☐ warmth
☐ radius	☐ warn
☐ rag	☐ warrant
☐ rage	☐ warranty
☐ semester	☐ aerial
☐ semiconductor	☐ affluent
☐ seminar	☐ afterward(s)
☐ senate	☐ against
☐ senator	☐ age
☐ sentence	☐ coach
☐ sentiment	☐ inject
☐ session	☐ injure
☐ sew	☐ injury
☐ shine	☐ ink
☐ shipment	☐ inland
☐ shiver	☐ blank
☐ shock	☐ blanket
☐ shoot	☐ light
☐ shot	☐ lightning
☐ shortage	

Where does dignity come from if there is no honesty?

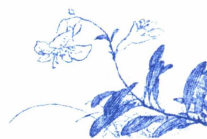
(Ancient Rome) Cicero

没有诚实,何来尊严?

——[古罗马]西塞罗



Unit 7



连线自测

abrupt	☐
absurd	☐
abundant	☐
ebb	☐
faculty	☐
idle	☐
ignite	☐
illiterate	☐
illuminate	☐

- 1 ① 闲散的, 闲置的, 空闲的; 无根据的, 无理由的; 无用的, 徒然的 ② 虚度, 闲荡, 无所事事; 使闲散
- 2 才能; 学院, 系; (学院或系的) 全体教学人员
- 3 突然的, 意外的; 陡峭的, 险峻的; (举止、言谈等) 唐突的, 鲁莽的
- 4 ① 文盲的, 不识字的, 未受教育的; 不通顺的, 行文拙劣的; (对某学科) 缺乏知识的, 外行的 ② 文盲
- 5 点燃, 使燃烧; 激起, 使激动
- 6 照明, 照亮; 解释; 启发, 启迪
- 7 丰富的, 充分的, 充裕的
- 8 荒谬的, 荒唐的; 滑稽可笑的
- 9 ① 退潮, 落潮; 衰退, 衰落 ② 退潮, 落潮; 减少, 衰落, 衰退

词义默写

☐ bake	☐ gang
☐ bait	☐ gaol/jail
☐ bachelor	☐ garage
☐ backward	☐ garbage
☐ bacteria	☐ gas
☐ bad	☐ gasp
☐ badly	☐ gather
☐ badge	☐ gauge
☐ badminton	☐ gay
☐ baggage	☐ gaze
☐ bail	☐ gear
☐ abdomen	☐ gender
☐ aboard	☐ hail
☐ abound	☐ hall
☐ above	☐ halt
☐ abuse	☐ hand

☐ cab	☐ handbook
☐ cabinet	☐ handful
☐ cable	☐ handle
☐ calendar	☐ handy
☐ calorie	☐ hang
☐ damage	☐ ham
☐ damn	☐ hammer
☐ damp	☐ ice
☐ eager	☐ idiom
☐ ear	☐ if
☐ earnest	☐ illegal
☐ earth	☐ jam
☐ ease	☐ jargon
☐ east	☐ jaw
☐ fable	☐ jealous
☐ fabulous	☐ jet
☐ facilitate	☐ jewel
☐ facility	☐ jewel(le)ry

*No matter where a noble man goes ,
he is always accompanied by a firm guard —— conscience .*

(Britain) Scott

高尚的人无论走向何处，
身边总有一个坚强的捍卫者——那就是良心。
——[英]斯科特



Unit 8



连线自测



reservoir

spite

timid

wicked

discern

discharge

erect

nourish

novelty

1 ① 竖直的,垂直的,竖起的 ② 竖立,使直立;架设,建造

2 看出,觉察出;识别,区别

3 养育;滋养,施肥于;怀抱(希望、仇恨等);培育,助长,支持

4 水库,蓄水池

5 ① 批准离开;命令离开;释放;排出;放出;流出;完成;履行 ② 释放;免职;出院;退伍;排出;放出;履行(责任);清偿(债务)

6 ① 恶意,怨恨 ② 刁难,使恼怒

7 胆怯的,懦弱的

8 缺德的,邪恶的,恶劣的;淘气的,顽皮的

9 新奇,新颖

词义默写



☐ blossom

☐ time

☐ blow

☐ timely

☐ blueprint

☐ tin

☐ blunder

☐ tiny

☐ blunt

☐ tower

☐ blur

☐ toxic

☐ blush

☐ width

☐ praise

☐ wild

☐ pray

☐ wind

☐ prayer

☐ wink

☐ resemblance

☐ arm

☐ resemble

☐ army

☐ residence

☐ congratulate

☐ resident

☐ congratulation

☐ resign

☐ conjunction

☐ resolute

☐ conquer

☐ resolution

☐ conquest

☐ resolve

☐ disaster

☐ specimen	☐ disastrous
☐ spectacle	☐ discard
☐ spectator	☐ era
☐ spectrum	☐ eradicate
☐ sphere	☐ erase
☐ spicy	☐ erode
☐ spill	☐ erosion
☐ spin	☐ erroneous
☐ spine	☐ error
☐ spiral	☐ erupt
☐ spirit	☐ escalate
☐ spiritual	☐ escort
☐ spit	☐ foam
☐ splash	☐ focus
☐ splendid	☐ fog
☐ split	☐ novel
☐ spontaneous	☐ nowadays
☐ spot	☐ nowhere

*There are three key issues for reading :
mind should concentrate , eyes should focus
and mouth should read for specific purpose .*

—— Zhu Xi

读书有三到：谓心到、眼到、口到。

——朱熹



Unit 9



连线自测

ancestor	☐
anecdote	☐
antenna	☐
antique	☐
clumsy	☐
clutch	☐
desolate	☐
enrol/enroll	☐
fiscal	☐
inquiry/enquiry	☐

- 1 笨拙的;无策略的,无技巧的;制作粗陋的
- 2 ① 紧紧抓住 ② 把握,控制;(汽车、机器等的)离合器
- 3 ① 孤独凄凉的,可怜的;荒芜的,不毛的
② 感到凄凉,使悲惨;使荒芜
- 4 祖先,祖宗;先驱;原型
- 5 轶事,奇闻
- 6 ① 古时的,因古老和稀少而珍贵的;旧式的,过时的 ② 古物,古董;古式,古风
- 7 天线;触角,触须;直觉,感觉
- 8 询问,打听,调查
- 9 登记(名字等),记录;吸收(成员),招生
- 10 财政的;国库的;国家岁入的

词义默写

☐ tie	☐ destruction
☐ tide	☐ destructive
☐ tidy	☐ engine
☐ tight	☐ engineer
☐ tilt	☐ engineering
☐ weekday	☐ enormous
☐ weekly	☐ enquire/inquire
☐ weed	☐ enrich
☐ weep	☐ final
☐ well-known	☐ finally
☐ wet	☐ fine
☐ ancient	☐ finish
☐ and	☐ fire
☐ angel	☐ fireman
☐ angle	☐ fireplace
☐ anger	☐ fish
☐ angry	☐ fisherman

☐ ankle	☐ inner
☐ anniversary	☐ innumerable
☐ announce	☐ input
☐ bet	☐ lecture
☐ betray	☐ legacy
☐ better	☐ legend
☐ between	☐ lend
☐ beware	☐ lens
☐ bewilder	☐ lest
☐ beyond	☐ poke
☐ cloth	☐ polar
☐ clothe	☐ pole
☐ clothes	☐ pollute
☐ clothing	☐ pollution
☐ cloud	☐ pool
☐ cloudy	☐ remark
☐ clue	☐ remarkable
☐ cluster	☐ greedy
☐ despair	☐ green
☐ desperate	☐ greenhouse
☐ destination	☐ greet
☐ destiny	☐ greeting

Arrogance, jealousy and greed are three sparks. They can explode the heart. (Italy) Dante

骄傲、嫉妒、贪婪是三个火星，它们使人心爆炸。——[意大利]但丁



Unit 10



连线自测

deviate	☐
bibliography	☐
bizarre	☐
coherent	☐
cohesive	☐
colonel	☐
colonial	☐
enthusiastic	☐
entrepreneur	☐

- 1 (陆军)上校
- 2 一致的,协调的
- 3 粘着的,有结合力的
- 4 (指态度、容貌、款式等)奇异的,古怪的
- 5 (from)背离,偏离
- 6 书目,文献目录
- 7 企业家;承包人,主办人,促进者
- 8 殖民(地)的
- 9 热情的,热心的

词义默写

☐ snap	☐ bin
☐ snatch	☐ bind
☐ sneak	☐ biography
☐ sneeze	☐ biology
☐ sniff	☐ bit
☐ snobbish	☐ bite
☐ detective	☐ bitter
☐ detector	☐ coin
☐ devil	☐ coke
☐ devote	☐ collaborate
☐ fix	☐ collar
☐ fixture	☐ colony
☐ flame	☐ combination
☐ flap	☐ enthusiasm
☐ flare	☐ entire
☐ flash	☐ entitle
☐ flat	☐ entity

☐ flatter☐ entrance☐ flavo(u)r☐ entry☐ flee☐ whale☐ flesh☐ whatever☐ flight☐ whenever☐ any☐ whereas☐ anybody☐ whereby☐ anyhow☐ wherever☐ anything☐ whichever☐ anyway☐ while☐ anywhere☐ whip☐ asset☐ whistle☐ assign☐ whoever

Unit 11



连线自测

solemn ☐solidarity ☐hierarchy ☐inspect ☐merchandise ☐metaphor ☐metropolitan ☐porcelain ☐postpone ☐posture ☐renovate ☐

1 首都的, 主要都市的

2 延迟, 延缓, 延期

3 ① 瓷, 瓷器 ② 精制的, 瓷制(器)的

4 团结一致, 共同责任, 休戚相关

5 等级制度; 统治集团, 领导层

6 庄严的, 隆重的, 严肃的

7 视察; 检查, 调查

8 商品, 货物

9 隐喻, 暗喻

10 革新, 更新; 修复, 整修

11 ① 姿势; 态度, 看法; 心情, 心境 ② 摆姿势, 故作姿态

词义默写

☐ sob☐ oral☐ sober☐ orbit

☐ software	☐ order
☐ soil	☐ orderly
☐ solar	☐ ordinary
☐ sole	☐ orient
☐ solid	☐ oriental
☐ solo	☐ orientation
☐ somewhat	☐ pop
☐ hijack	☐ pope
☐ hike	☐ popular
☐ historical	☐ portable
☐ historian	☐ porter
☐ hinge	☐ portfolio
☐ hip	☐ portrait
☐ hire	☐ portray
☐ insert	☐ post
☐ inside	☐ postage
☐ insight	☐ poster
☐ insist	☐ postman/mailman
☐ inspiration	☐ remnant
☐ inspire	☐ renaissance
☐ lick	☐ renew
☐ lid	☐ rent
☐ lie	☐ repair
☐ life	☐ repay
☐ lifetime	☐ repeat
☐ lift	☐ repeatedly
☐ merchant	☐ repel
☐ mercury	☐ repertoire
☐ mercy	☐ repetition

☐ merge

☐ tire

☐ merit

☐ tiresome

☐ merry

☐ tissue

☐ metal

☐ toil

☐ metre/meter

☐ blade

☐ metric

☐ blame

☐ none

☐ blast

☐ nonsense

☐ blaze

Unit 12



连线自测

bleak

commence

diagnose

dignity

envisage

notorious

reproach

spacious

1 展望, 想象; 正视, 面对(事实等)

2 广阔的, 大规模的; 宽裕的; 广博的

3 臭名昭著的

4 ① 责备, 指责, 斥责, 批评 ② 责备, 指责, 斥责, 批评

5 荒凉的; 暗淡的; 无希望的

6 开始; 着手

7 诊断, 判断

8 (举止、态度等) 庄严; 尊严

词义默写

☐ apartment

☐ flu

☐ ape

☐ fluctuate

☐ apologise/-ize

☐ fluent

☐ apology

☐ fluid

☐ bleed

☐ flush

☐ blend

☐ fly

☐ bless

☐ microphone

☐ comfort

☐ microscope

☐ come

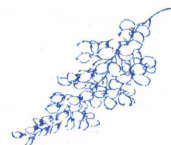
☐ midst

☐ comedy	☐ migrate
☐ comet	☐ mild
☐ comic	☐ millionaire
☐ commemorate	☐ mill
☐ commonplace	☐ nostalgic
☐ commonwealth	☐ notable
☐ commute	☐ nothing
☐ diabetes	☐ notice
☐ diagram	☐ notify
☐ dial	☐ notwithstanding
☐ dialect	☐ ornament
☐ diameter	☐ orthodox
☐ dictate	☐ pot
☐ dictation	☐ pound
☐ diet	☐ powder
☐ differentiate	☐ represent
☐ dig	☐ representative
☐ digest	☐ repression
☐ digital	☐ reproduce
☐ envy	☐ republic
☐ equal	☐ republican
☐ equality	☐ sore
☐ equivalent	☐ sorrow
☐ equation	☐ so-called
☐ equator	☐ spark
☐ float	☐ sparkle
☐ flock	☐ space
☐ flood	☐ spacecraft/space ship
☐ flow	

Greed makes people stop at nothing. (Italy) Dante
贪欲使人无所不为。 ——[意大利]但丁



Unit 13

连线自测 apparatus ☐appraisal ☐arbitrary ☐compatible ☐composite ☐compulsory ☐conceal ☐concession ☐diplomatic ☐

1 随心所欲的,专断的,任意的

2 ① 合成的,复合的,混成的,集成的 ② 合成物;
混合客车;综合照片;混合式

3 外交的,圆滑的,策略的

4 必须做的,义务的

5 能共处的,合得来的;协调的,兼容的

6 器械,设备,仪器,装置;(尤指政府或政党的)机
构,组织;器官

7 评价,估价,鉴定,评定

8 隐藏,隐瞒,隐蔽

9 迁就,让步

词义默写 ☐ beast☐ dip☐ beat☐ diploma☐ before☐ direction☐ blind☐ director☐ block☐ directory☐ blood☐ equip☐ bloody☐ equipment☐ tomb☐ equity☐ tongue☐ groan☐ tool☐ grocer☐ top☐ grope☐ torch☐ hobby☐ torment☐ hollow☐ torture☐ homogeneous☐ torrent☐ honest☐ whole☐ instal(1)☐ wholly☐ installation

☐ wholesome	☐ instal(l)ment
☐ appal(l)	☐ instance
☐ appendix	☐ instant
☐ appetite	☐ instantaneous
☐ applaud	☐ limb
☐ applause	☐ limp
☐ approximate	☐ linear
☐ arch	☐ linen
☐ compact	☐ liner
☐ companion	☐ linger
☐ company	☐ linguistic
☐ compartment	☐ mine
☐ compass	☐ mineral
☐ compassion	☐ mingle
☐ compound	☐ miniature
☐ compute	☐ minimise/-ize
☐ concede	☐ minimum
☐ concert	☐ minister
☐ dilemma	☐ ministry
☐ diligent	☐ minor
☐ dimension	☐ minority
☐ dine	☐ minus
☐ dinosaur	☐ minute
☐ dioxide	

Vanity, haughtiness and arrogance are the true features of ignorance. (Britain) Butler

无知的真正特点：虚荣、骄矜和傲慢。 ——[英]巴特勒



Unit 14

连线自测

hose	
litter	
mischief	
sprout	
squeeze	
stagnant	
consecutive	
conspiracy	
withhold	

- 1 拒绝, 不给; 抑制, 制止
- 2 连续的, 串联的, 连贯的
- 3 损害, 伤害, 危害; 恶作剧, 捣蛋, 胡闹
- 4 ① 用软管(淋浇、冲洗)
② 水龙管, 软管; 长筒袜
- 5 ① 抽条, 发芽, 长出; 迅速成长, 迅速出现
② 新芽, 嫩枝
- 6 ① 乱七八糟的东西, 杂物, 废弃物; (一) 窝; 担架 ② 乱扔; (指动物) 下崽, 产仔
- 7 (水或空气) 不流动而污浊的; 停滞的; 不发展的; 无变化的
- 8 ① 榨, 挤; 硬挤, 硬塞 ② 榨, 挤压; 拮据, 短缺
- 9 阴谋活动; 阴谋, 共谋

词义默写

☐ hop	☐ sprinkle
☐ hook	☐ square
☐ hormone	☐ stab
☐ horn	☐ stack
☐ horrible	☐ stagger
☐ horror	☐ stagnate
☐ horsepower	☐ trade
☐ instruct	☐ trademark
☐ instruction	☐ traffic
☐ instrument	☐ around
☐ instrumental	☐ arrange
☐ insulate	☐ arrest
☐ insult	☐ arrive
☐ liquid	☐ arrival
☐ liquor	☐ arrogant
☐ miracle	☐ arrow
☐ mirror	☐ conscience
☐ misfortune	☐ conscientious
☐ miss	☐ consensus

☐ missile	☐ consent
☐ missing	☐ consolidate
☐ mission	☐ conspicuous
☐ missionary	☐ consult
☐ nuclear	☐ consultant
☐ nucleus	☐ wipe
☐ preclude	☐ wire
☐ predominant	☐ wise
☐ pregnant	☐ wisdom
☐ rest	☐ witch
☐ restless	☐ within
☐ spray	☐ withstand
☐ spring	

Unit 15



连线自测

plague	☐
marine	☐
marital	☐
marvel(l)ous	☐
navigation	☐
queer	☐
quiver	☐
reconcile	☐
rectify	☐
redundant	☐

- 1 奇怪的, 古怪的
- 2 ① 瘟疫, 灾害 ② 折磨, 困扰, 纠缠
- 3 海的, 海生的; 船舶的, 航海的
- 4 婚姻的; 夫妻关系的
- 5 航海; 导航, 领航
- 6 惊人的, 奇迹般的, 奇妙的
- 7 ① 颤抖, 抖动 ② 颤抖, 抖动
- 8 多余的, 冗长的, 累赘的, 过剩的; 后备的
- 9 纠正, 改正, 矫正; 调整, 校正
- 10 使和解, 使和好; 调停, 调解; 使一致

词义默写

☐ pioneer	☐ quota
☐ pipe	☐ recall
☐ pirate	☐ recollect
☐ pistol	☐ recur

☐ pit	☐ recreation
☐ pitch	☐ recycle
☐ plagiarism	☐ reed
☐ plain	☐ reel
☐ planet	☐ sheer
☐ plant	☐ sheet
☐ plantation	☐ shepherd
☐ lay	☐ shrewd
☐ layer	☐ shrink
☐ layman	☐ shut
☐ layout	☐ shutter
☐ marathon	☐ shuttle
☐ marble	☐ shy
☐ march	☐ theatre/theater
☐ married	☐ theft
☐ mark	☐ thermal
☐ Marxist	☐ thermometer
☐ mask	☐ thesis
☐ naval	☐ thick
☐ navy	☐ thigh
☐ nearby	☐ thorn
☐ nearly	☐ thousand
☐ neat	☐ via
☐ necklace	☐ viable
☐ needle	☐ vibrate
☐ neighbo(u)rhood	☐ vicinity
☐ query	☐ video
☐ queue	☐ violate
☐ quiz	

The subject of life is making choices. (France) Sartre

人生的课题就是选择。

——[法]萨特



Unit 16

连线自测

allege	
allegiance	
alleviate	
induce	
indulge	
neutral	
opaque	
plateau	
refrain	

- 1 中立的;中性的,中和的
- 2 放纵自己;容许或迁就(某人)做某事;满足;让自己尽情享受某事物
- 3 不透明的;晦涩的,难理解的
- 4 ① 节制,避免,制止 ② 重复,叠句
- 5 ① 高原;稳定期,停滞期 ② 保持稳定水平,处于停滞状态
- 6 使(痛苦等)易于忍受,减轻,缓和
- 7 断言,宣称,辩解
- 8 (对政党、宗教、统治者的)忠诚;效忠;拥戴
- 9 引诱,劝导;引起,导致

词义默写

☐ beg	☐ mayor
☐ behind	☐ nest
☐ being	☐ net
☐ all	☐ network
☐ alliance	☐ new
☐ allowance	☐ omit
☐ alloy	☐ opt
☐ ally	☐ optical
☐ alone	☐ plaster
☐ along	☐ plastic
☐ alongside	☐ plate
☐ alphabet	☐ platform
☐ denounce	☐ play
☐ dense	☐ refine
☐ density	☐ refuge
☐ fellow	☐ refugee
☐ fellowship	☐ refund
☐ female	☐ refusal
☐ feminine	☐ refuse

☐ fence	☐ circle
☐ ferry	☐ circuit
☐ fetch	☐ circular
☐ feudal	☐ circulate
☐ fever	☐ citizen
☐ heave	☐ civil
☐ heaven	☐ civilian
☐ heavy	☐ civilise/-ize
☐ indoor	☐ civilisation/-zation
☐ kin	☐ goat
☐ kindness	☐ gold
☐ king	☐ golden
☐ kingdom	☐ grab
☐ kit	☐ grace
☐ mat	☐ graceful
☐ match	☐ gracious
☐ may	

Unit 17

连线自测 degenerate ☐elapse ☐elastic ☐menace ☐persecute ☐persevere ☐petroleum ☐pharmacy ☐pilgrim ☐

1 (指时间)过去,消逝

2 ① (into) 衰退, 堕落, 退化 ② 堕落的, 颓废的
③ 堕落者

3 ① 弹性的 ② 松紧带, 橡皮圈

4 石油

5 ① 圣地朝拜者, 朝圣 ② 朝山进香, 朝圣; 流浪

6 药剂学, 配药业, 制药业; 药房

7 虐待, 残害, 迫害; 骚扰, 纠缠, 为……找麻烦

8 坚持, 忍耐, 百折不回, 不屈不挠; 支撑

9 ① 威胁, 危险物 ② 恐吓, 危及, 威胁

词义默写 ☐ chat☐ persist

☐ chain	☐ persuade
☐ chair	☐ persuasion
☐ chairman/-woman/-person	☐ pest
☐ chamber	☐ petrol
☐ champagne	☐ petty
☐ champion	☐ phone
☐ chancellor	☐ pile
☐ chaos	☐ pill
☐ chapter	☐ pillar
☐ charity	☐ pilot
☐ chart	☐ quarrel
☐ charter	☐ quart
☐ deck	☐ quarter
☐ declaration	☐ quarantine
☐ declare	☐ slip
☐ deed	☐ slipper
☐ default	☐ slippery
☐ defeat	☐ slogan
☐ defer	☐ slope
☐ defect	☐ slot
☐ deficiency	☐ slum
☐ deficit	☐ slump
☐ either	☐ sly
☐ eject	☐ smash
☐ elbow	☐ smog
☐ feasible	☐ smooth
☐ feast	☐ smuggle
☐ feat	☐ bear
☐ feather	☐ beard

☐ glide	☐ bearing
☐ gloomy	☐ rap
☐ glory	☐ rape
☐ glorious	☐ rapid
☐ glue	☐ rash
☐ headline	☐ raw
☐ headquarters	☐ ray
☐ hearing	☐ reader
☐ heart	☐ reading
☐ heat	☐ readily
☐ member	☐ realm
☐ membership	☐ reap
☐ mend	☐ rear

Unit 18

连线自测

beneath	☐
inertia	☐
nominal	☐
nominate	☐
pledge	☐
simulate	☐
simultaneous	☐
juvenile	☐

- 1 同时的,同时发生的
- 2 假装,冒充;模仿,扮演;模拟
- 3 ① 在……下边,在……之下 ② 在下方
- 4 不活动,惰性;惯性
- 5 名义上的,有名无实的;(余额、租金)微不足道的,象征性的
- 6 ① 保证,誓言,誓约;抵押,典押 ② 许诺,保证,发誓;用……抵押,用……典押
- 7 (for)提名;(as)任命,指定;确定
- 8 ① 青少年的;幼稚的 ② 青少年;少年读物

词义默写

☐ bend	☐ pocket
☐ beside	☐ poison
☐ besides	☐ poisonous
☐ amplify	☐ regard
☐ analog(ue)	☐ regarding

☐ analogy	☐ regardless
☐ analyse/-yze	☐ regime
☐ analysis	☐ register
☐ analytic(al)	☐ rehearse
☐ infant	☐ reign
☐ infect	☐ rein
☐ infectious	☐ reinforce
☐ infinite	☐ sin
☐ inflation	☐ sincere
☐ inflict	☐ single
☐ infrared	☐ singular
☐ infrastructure	☐ sink
☐ knee	☐ sip
☐ kneel	☐ siren
☐ knob	☐ thumb
☐ knot	☐ thunder
☐ knowledge	☐ tick
☐ leaf	☐ ticket
☐ leaflet	☐ wealth
☐ league	☐ wealthy
☐ leak	☐ weapon
☐ lean	☐ weave
☐ leap	☐ web
☐ lease	☐ wedge
☐ leather	☐ jungle
☐ mechanic	☐ junction
☐ mechanical	☐ junior
☐ mechanism	☐ junk
☐ nickname	☐ unload

☐ nightmare☐ upper☐ pleasure☐ upright☐ plentiful☐ upstairs☐ pneumonia☐ upward

Unit 19

连线自测 ☐ skull☐ slaughter☐ slender☐ cloak☐ endow☐ endure☐ grease☐ plight☐ plunge☐ 1 ① 外套,斗篷 ② 掩盖,掩饰☐ 2 资助,捐助;使某人天生具有(任何好的品质或能力)☐ 3 ① 油脂,动物脂 ② 抹油,润滑;使便于通过☐ 4 猛地投入(或插入);陷入,遭受;猛冲,(价格、温度等)猛跌,下降☐ 5 头脑,智能☐ 6 苗条的,修长的,细长的;微薄的,不足的☐ 7 屠宰,残杀;彻底击败☐ 8 ① 苦难,困境 ② 保证,约定☐ 9 忍受;持久,持续词义默写 ☐ skate☐ inhibit☐ ski☐ medal☐ skill☐ medical☐ skilled☐ medicine☐ skil(l)ful☐ medieval☐ skim☐ meet☐ skin☐ melody☐ skip☐ melt☐ skyscraper☐ plough/plow☐ slam☐ plug☐ slap☐ plumber☐ sleeve☐ plural☐ slice☐ plus

☐ slide	☐ fiber/fibre
☐ slight	☐ file
☐ slim	☐ fill
☐ climate	☐ film
☐ climax	☐ filter
☐ climb	☐ relax
☐ clip	☐ relay
☐ clockwise	☐ release
☐ clone	☐ relief
☐ descend	☐ relieve
☐ descendant	☐ relish
☐ descent	☐ reluctant
☐ desert	☐ treasure
☐ endurance	☐ tremble
☐ graph	☐ tremendous
☐ graphic	☐ trench
☐ grateful	☐ usage
☐ gratitude	☐ useful
☐ grave	☐ utmost
☐ gravity	☐ bold
☐ graze	☐ bolt
☐ inhabit	☐ bolster
☐ inhabitant	☐ bomb
☐ inhale	☐ bond
☐ inherent	☐ bone
☐ inherit	

Only today belongs to you really. — (Britain) Johnson
只有今天才真正属于你。——[英]约翰逊

Unit 20

连线自测 territory ☐chorus ☐chronic ☐delegate ☐delight ☐eligible ☐eloquent ☐embark ☐empirical ☐grief ☐

1 符合条件的,合格的

2 ① 代表 ② 挑选或委派某人作代表;授权给

3 ① 高兴,快乐;乐事,乐趣 ② 使高兴,使快乐

4 上船(或飞机、汽车等);(on, upon)从事,着手,开始工作

5 领土,版图;领域,范围

6 (疾病)慢性的,(人)长期患病的;长期的;积习难改的;[英口]坏的,严重的

7 合唱队,歌舞队;合唱;齐声说或喊的内容

8 雄辩的,口才流利的,有说服力的

9 忧伤,悲伤;伤心事

10 以观察或实验为依据的,经验主义的

词义默写 ☐ shabby☐ chew☐ shaft☐ chief☐ shake☐ childhood☐ shallow☐ chill☐ shame☐ chunk☐ shampoo☐ pin☐ shatter☐ pinch☐ shave☐ pint☐ shear☐ delete☐ shed☐ delicious☐ terrible☐ elect☐ terrific☐ electric☐ terrify☐ electrical☐ terror☐ electrician☐ textile☐ elevate☐ texture☐ elevator☐ wash☐ embarrass☐ waste☐ emigrate

☐ watch	☐ emit
☐ ahead	☐ empire
☐ air-conditioning	☐ empty
☐ aircraft	☐ empathy
☐ aisle	☐ fee
☐ alert	☐ feeble
☐ align	☐ grieve
☐ alike	☐ grin
☐ alive	☐ grind
☐ algorithm	☐ office
☐ cheat	☐ officer
☐ cheque/check	☐ official
☐ chest	

Unit 21



连线自测

siege	☐
vocal	☐
vocation	☐
amiable	☐
clarify	☐
clause	☐
deplore	☐
enclose	☐
gorgeous	☐
herald	☐

- 1 公开谴责;强烈反对
- 2 条款;从句,分句
- 3 ① 是(某事)的前兆;预示;宣布 ② 预兆;(旧时的)信使,传令官,使者
- 4 围住,包围,圈(公地)为私有;封入,含有
- 5 华丽的,灿烂的;宜人的,爽快的,豪华的
- 6 ① 声音的,有声的;口头的;歌唱的 ② 元音;声乐作品
- 7 包围,围攻;说服,劝诱;长期折磨
- 8 职业,行业
- 9 澄清,阐明;除去(液体,黄油等中的)杂质,使(液体)澄清
- 10 亲切的,和蔼可亲的

词义默写

☐ sick	☐ below
☐ side	☐ belt
☐ sideways	☐ bench

☐ sigh	☐ clap
☐ sight	☐ clarity
☐ sightseeing	☐ clash
☐ silence	☐ clasp
☐ silent	☐ class
☐ silicon	☐ classic
☐ silly	☐ classical
☐ silver	☐ classification
☐ thread	☐ classify
☐ threshold	☐ depart
☐ throne	☐ departure
☐ throw	☐ depict
☐ thrust	☐ deplete
☐ unfold	☐ deploy
☐ unfortunately	☐ depth
☐ uniform	☐ deputy
☐ unit	☐ enclosure
☐ unite	☐ gossip
☐ unity	☐ gown
☐ violet	☐ grade
☐ virgin	☐ grain
☐ virus	☐ gram(me)
☐ voice	☐ hedge
☐ volatile	☐ heel
☐ volcano	☐ height
☐ voyage	☐ heighten
☐ waterfall	☐ heir
☐ waterproof	☐ helicopter
☐ wave	☐ hell

☐ wax	☐ helmet
☐ although	☐ helpful
☐ altitude	☐ hemisphere
☐ altogether	☐ hence
☐ ambassador	☐ henceforth
☐ amid(st)	☐ herb
☐ belly	☐ herd
☐ beloved	☐ heritage

Unit 22



连线自测



stoop	☐
triple	☐
wreck	☐
coward	☐
drastic	☐
fountain	☐
fraction	☐
fracture	☐
mortgage	☐

- 1 泉水,喷泉,源泉
- 2 ① 裂缝,裂痕;骨折 ② (使)折断
- 3 碎片,小部分,一点儿;分数
- 4 ① 抵押(借款) ② 抵押(借款)
- 5 激烈的,猛烈的;烈性的;严厉的
- 6 ① 俯身,弯腰;屈尊,屈从;自贬,堕落 ② 俯身,弯腰
- 7 懦夫,胆怯者
- 8 ① 失事,遇难;失事船(或飞机);残骸;破坏,毁坏 ② (船等)失事,遇难;破坏,毁坏
- 9 ① 三倍的,三重的,三部分的,三方的 ② 使增至三倍

词义默写



☐ storm	☐ couple
☐ strand	☐ coupon
☐ strange	☐ courage
☐ stranger	☐ course
☐ strap	☐ cow
☐ straw	☐ downtown
☐ stream	☐ down
☐ streamline	☐ downward
☐ trial	☐ doze

☐ triangle

☐ drag

☐ tribe

☐ dragon

☐ tribute

☐ drain

☐ trick

☐ draw

☐ trifle

☐ drawback

☐ trim

☐ drawer

☐ trip

☐ drawing

☐ worldwide

☐ exhibit

☐ worm

☐ exhibition

☐ worry

☐ exile

☐ worse

☐ exit

☐ wound

☐ forum

☐ wrap

☐ forward

☐ breast

☐ foster

☐ breath

☐ foul

☐ breathe

☐ foundation

☐ breeze

☐ fragile

☐ bribe

☐ fragment

☐ bridge

☐ fragrant

☐ bright

☐ mortal

☐ brilliant

☐ mosaic

☐ bring

A courtesy of a man is a mirror that reflects his image.

—— (Germany) Goethe

一个人的礼貌是一面照出他的肖像的镜子。

—— [德] 歌德



Unit 23



连线自测

locomotive	☐
lofty	☐
discreet	☐
discrepancy	☐
disguise	☐
disgust	☐
esteem	☐
evacuate	☐
retrieve	☐
retrospect	☐
contagious	☐
contaminate	☐

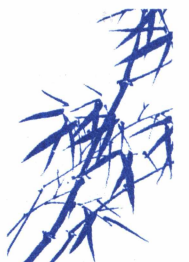
- 1 ① 尊重,尊敬;把……看作,认为 ② 尊重,看重
- 2 ① 假装,伪装 ② 假装,伪装
- 3 ① 厌恶,反感 ② 使反感,使厌恶
- 4 ① 回顾,追溯 ② 追忆
- 5 疏散;撤离
- 6 ① 重新得到,恢复,补偿;更正;拯救;想起(忘记的事情) ② 找回,恢复,挽回
- 7 (疾病)接触传染的;患接触传染病的;富于感染力的,会蔓延的
- 8 小心的,慎重的,有智谋的
- 9 高尚的,崇高的;高傲的,骄傲的,傲慢的;高耸的,极高的
- 10 污染,玷污,毒害
- 11 ① 火车头,机车 ② 运动的,移动的,运载的
- 12 矛盾,差异,不符,不一致

词义默写

☐ lively	☐ nut
☐ liver	☐ nutrition
☐ living	☐ ought
☐ loaf	☐ outbreak
☐ loan	☐ outdoor
☐ lobby	☐ outfit
☐ lodge	☐ outing
☐ log	☐ outskirts
☐ long	☐ outstanding
☐ longitude	☐ retail
☐ discount	☐ retain
☐ discourage	☐ retention
☐ discrete	☐ retire
☐ discretion	☐ retort
☐ dislike	☐ retreat

☐ dismay	☐ revolt
☐ disposal	☐ revolution
☐ dispose	☐ revolutionary
☐ disposition	☐ revolve
☐ estate	☐ stalk
☐ eternal	☐ stain
☐ evade	☐ stake
☐ evaporate	☐ stale
☐ fond	☐ stall
☐ fool	☐ staple
☐ foolish	☐ stamp
☐ foot	☐ stare
☐ footstep	☐ tragedy
☐ mist	☐ tragic
☐ mistake	☐ tram
☐ mistress	☐ bow
☐ misunderstand	☐ bowel
☐ nuisance	☐ bowl
☐ numb	☐ boycott
☐ numerical	☐ contact
☐ numerous	☐ contain
☐ nursery	☐ contingent
☐ nurture	

Thought is the power. — (France) Hugo
思想就是力量。——[法]雨果



Unit 24



连线自测

ascend	☐
ascertain	☐
divine	☐
interim	☐
intermittent	☐
lubricate	☐
momentum	☐
monarch	☐

- 1 间歇的,断断续续的
- 2 ① 在其间,在其时 ② 暂时的,临时的
- 3 君主
- 4 动力,冲力;势头;动量
- 5 (使)润滑;使顺畅,促进
- 6 ① 神的,神圣的;极好的,可爱的等 ② 猜测;占卜,预测 ③ 神学家,圣职人员,牧师
- 7 查明,弄清,确定
- 8 攀登,登上;登高,(渐渐)上升,升高

词义默写

☐ romance	☐ divorce
☐ romantic	☐ dizzy
☐ bounce	☐ evoke
☐ bound	☐ exact
☐ boundary	☐ exceed
☐ trap	☐ exceedingly
☐ trash	☐ excel
☐ travel	☐ except
☐ wooden	☐ exception
☐ work	☐ exceptional
☐ worker	☐ excerpt
☐ workout	☐ excess
☐ workshop	☐ gum
☐ as	☐ gun
☐ ascribe	☐ gut
☐ cool	☐ intermediate
☐ cooperate	☐ interrupt
☐ cooperative	☐ intersection
☐ coordinate	☐ interval

☐ cope	☐ interview
☐ copy	☐ loyal
☐ copyright	☐ loyalty
☐ copper	☐ luck
☐ cord	☐ lucky
☐ cordial	☐ moist
☐ core	☐ moisture
☐ corn	☐ molecule
☐ coronavirus	☐ monetary
☐ correct	☐ monitor
☐ correlate	☐ monster
☐ correspond	☐ monument
☐ correspondence	☐ pride
☐ correspondent	☐ priest
☐ corrode	☐ prize
☐ corrupt	☐ probability
☐ dive	☐ probable

Unit 25



连线自测

cosy / cozy

excursion

exempt

hostile

hound

intimate

intimidate

intrinsic

ritual

1 ① 猎犬;卑鄙的人 ② 烦扰,纠缠,狩猎

2 恐吓,威胁(某人做某事)

3 ① 典礼的,(宗教)仪式的;通常的,习惯的
② 典礼,(宗教)仪式,礼节

4 固有的,内在的,本质的

5 ① 舒适的,安逸的;亲切友好的;自满的,自得的
② 保暖罩

6 短途旅行,游览;(短期的)涉足,涉猎

7 ① 免除的,被豁免的 ② (from)使某人/事免除
或豁免 ③ 被免除(义务、责任)的人;免税人8 敌人的,敌方的;怀有敌意的,不友好的,反对
的,不利的

9 亲密的,密切的

词义默写

ash

hostess

☐ ashamed	☐ hover
☐ ashore	☐ howl
☐ aspect	☐ dock
☐ aspire	☐ doctrine
☐ lumber	☐ donate
☐ lump	☐ dose
☐ lunar	☐ dot
☐ lung	☐ intricate
☐ luxury	☐ intrigue
☐ lyric	☐ intrude
☐ bracket	☐ intuition
☐ brake	☐ invade
☐ brass	☐ invasion
☐ brave	☐ invalid
☐ cosmic	☐ invaluable
☐ cost	☐ proficiency
☐ costume	☐ profile
☐ couch	☐ rip
☐ count	☐ ripe
☐ counter	☐ roar
☐ counterpart	☐ roast
☐ country	☐ rob
☐ countryside	☐ robust
☐ county	☐ rock
☐ excitement	☐ rod
☐ exclaim	☐ motion
☐ excuse	☐ motivate
☐ exercise	☐ motive
☐ foremost	☐ motor
☐ forgive	☐ mount
☐ forth	☐ mourn

☐ forthcoming☐ move☐ fortnight☐ stiff☐ hospitality☐ still☐ host☐ sting☐ hostage☐ stitch

Unit 26

连线自测 ☐ artery☐ dissipate☐ prevail☐ rigorous☐ riot☐ transcend☐ interfere☐ intervene☐ contrive**1** (with) 妨碍, 干扰; (with, in, between) 介入, 干涉, 扰乱**2** 设计, 想出, 谋划, 策划(坏事、恶事); [一般后接不定式] 设法做到**3** 进入, 介入; 干涉, 调停; 干扰, 阻挠**4** 严格的, 严厉的; 严酷的, 严峻的**5** 流行, 盛行; (over, against) 占优势, 占上风**6** 消散, 驱散; 浪费, 挥霍**7** 动脉, 要道, 干线**8** 超越, 胜过**9** ① 骚乱, 放纵, 挥霍 ② 暴乱, 骚动词义默写 ☐ body☐ module☐ boot☐ mo(u)ld☐ booth☐ pretext☐ boss☐ pretty☐ botany☐ prevalent☐ bottom☐ rhetoric☐ art☐ rhythm☐ article☐ rib☐ articulate☐ ribbon☐ artifact/artefact☐ rid☐ artificial☐ riddle☐ artist☐ ridge☐ artistic☐ ridiculous

☐ disrupt	☐ rigid
☐ distance	☐ rim
☐ distant	☐ static
☐ distil(1)	☐ station
☐ distress	☐ stationary
☐ district	☐ stationery
☐ disturb	☐ steak
☐ disturbance	☐ steam
☐ eve	☐ steep
☐ even	☐ stereotype
☐ event	☐ steward
☐ eventually	☐ transistor
☐ ever	☐ transit
☐ for	☐ transition
☐ forbid	☐ translate
☐ forehead	☐ transparent
☐ foreign	☐ intact
☐ foreigner	☐ interface
☐ look	☐ interference
☐ loom	☐ contemplate
☐ loop	☐ convenience
☐ loose	☐ convenient
☐ loosen	☐ conversation
☐ lord	☐ conversely
☐ lorry	☐ conversion
☐ lottery	☐ convert
☐ moan	☐ convict
☐ mob	☐ conviction
☐ mobile	☐ convince
☐ mobilise/-ize	

Unit 27



连线自测

turmoil	
fuse	
irrespective	
irrigate	
irritate	
prosecute	
provision	
provoke	
supersonic	

- 1 挑动,激起,导致
- 2 ① 供应,提供,给养;准备,预备;条款,规定;
(pl.)粮食,食物,口粮 ② 为……提供所需物品(尤指食物)
- 3 超音速的,超音的
- 4 灌溉;冲洗(伤口等);滋润,使清新
- 5 (of)不考虑的,不顾的
- 6 动乱;骚动;混乱;焦虑
- 7 激怒,使恼怒,使烦躁;使过敏,使难受
- 8 告发,起诉;继续从事(某事物)
- 9 ① 保险丝,导火线,引信 ② 熔化,熔合

词义默写

☐ tug	☐ furnish
☐ tuition	☐ further
☐ tune	☐ furthermore
☐ tunnel	☐ fuss
☐ turbine	☐ futile
☐ turkey	☐ iron
☐ tutor	☐ irony
☐ automatic	☐ isle
☐ automation	☐ isolate
☐ autonomy	☐ ivory
☐ avenue	☐ musical
☐ avert	☐ musician
☐ await	☐ mute
☐ awe	☐ mutter
☐ awful	☐ owe
☐ axe/ax	☐ owing

☐ axis	☐ owner
☐ bulk	☐ ownership
☐ bully	☐ ozone
☐ but	☐ prosper
☐ button	☐ prosperity
☐ buzz	☐ prosperous
☐ by	☐ protect
☐ bypass	☐ protein
☐ crude	☐ protest
☐ cruel	☐ prototype
☐ cruise	☐ proud
☐ crush	☐ province
☐ crust	☐ royal
☐ crystal	☐ royalty
☐ dull	☐ rub
☐ dumb	☐ rubber
☐ dump	☐ rude
☐ duplicate	☐ ruin
☐ dusk	☐ supermarket
☐ dwarf	☐ superstition
☐ dwell	☐ surrender
☐ dye	☐ surround
☐ dynasty	☐ surroundings
☐ fur	



If you adore your own value, you are obliged to create value for the world.

——(Germany) Goethe

你若喜爱你自己的价值,你就得给世界创造价值。

——[德]歌德

Unit 28

连线自测

swift	
symmetry	
syndrome	
synthetic	
municipal	
rural	
attendant	
tuck	

- 1 服务员,值班员,护理人员
- 2 合成的,人造的;假的;虚伪的
- 3 卷起;夹入,藏入;塞进
- 4 市的,市政的
- 5 快速的,敏捷的
- 6 对称(性);匀称,整齐;相等,相当;相似,相仿
- 7 乡村的,农村的
- 8 综合症

词义默写

☐ cycle	☐ muscular
☐ cylinder	☐ puff
☐ cube	☐ pull
☐ cue	☐ pulse
☐ cunning	☐ pump
☐ curb	☐ punch
☐ cure	☐ punctual
☐ curl	☐ punish
☐ curriculum	☐ puppet
☐ curse	☐ pure
☐ curve	☐ purify
☐ custom	☐ purpose
☐ cyberspace	☐ purse
☐ surface	☐ rumo(u)r
☐ surge	☐ run
☐ surgeon	☐ rush
☐ surgery	☐ rust
☐ swallow	☐ ruthless
☐ swamp	☐ attorney

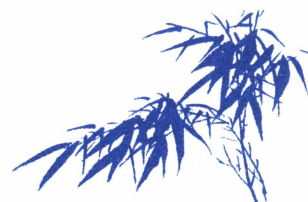
☐ sway	☐ attract
☐ sweat	☐ attractive
☐ sweep	☐ bunch
☐ swim	☐ bundle
☐ symbol	☐ burden
☐ sympathetic	☐ bureau
☐ sympathise/-ize	☐ bureaucracy
☐ sympathy	☐ burglar
☐ symphony	☐ troop
☐ symposium	☐ tropic
☐ symptom	☐ tropical
☐ synthesis	☐ troublesome
☐ much	☐ true
☐ mud	☐ trust
☐ mug	☐ trunk
☐ murder	☐ tube
☐ murmur	☐ twin
☐ multiple	☐ twinkle
☐ multiply	☐ wrench
☐ multitude	☐ wrinkle
☐ muscle	☐ wrist

The value of reading lies in the quality but not quantity.

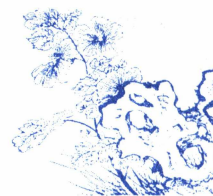
—— Hu Juren

读书贵精熟，不贵贪多。

—— 胡居仁



Unit 29

连线自测

augment	
aural	
authentic	
bruise	
dread	
expedition	
explicit	
freight	

- 1 详述的,明确的;直言的,坦率的
- 2 ① 碰伤,青肿 ② 使(出现伤痕);(感情)受伤害
- 3 远征(队),探险(队);旅行,出行
- 4 ① 怕,畏惧;厌恶,不愿 ② 怕,畏惧
- 5 扩大,增加,提高
- 6 货物,货运,运费
- 7 听觉的,听的
- 8 真实的,可信的

词义默写

☐ hug	☐ expend
☐ huge	☐ expenditure
☐ hum	☐ expense
☐ auction	☐ explanation
☐ audience	☐ explode
☐ audio	☐ explosion
☐ audit	☐ explosive
☐ auditorium	☐ frame
☐ broad	☐ framework
☐ broadcast	☐ franchise
☐ brush	☐ frank
☐ brutal	☐ fraud
☐ bud	☐ freedom
☐ buffer	☐ freelance
☐ buffet	☐ freeze
☐ bug	☐ frequency
☐ crack	☐ frequent
☐ cradle	☐ fresh

☐ craft	☐ friction
☐ crash	☐ strife
☐ crazy	☐ strive
☐ cream	☐ struggle
☐ creature	☐ strip
☐ credentials	☐ stripe
☐ crawl	☐ stroke
☐ creep	☐ stroll
☐ crew	☐ strong
☐ draft	☐ stubborn
☐ dress	☐ studio
☐ drift	☐ stuff
☐ drill	☐ stumble
☐ drip	☐ sturdy
☐ drop	☐ style
☐ drone	☐ submarine
☐ drought	☐ submerge
☐ drown	☐ subtract
☐ drum	☐ sudden
☐ expel	

Man is the master of life.

Only through the prism of career can one find the value of self-survival. — Feng Ding

人是生活的主人，

透过事业的棱镜，人才能看到自我生存的价值。——冯定



Unit 30



连线自测

criterion	☐
exquisite	☐
exterior	☐
extract	☐
frontier	☐
humiliate	☐
hypocrisy	☐
inverse	☐
rotten	☐
summit	☐

- 1 腐烂的, 腐朽的
- 2 ① 相反的, 反向的; 倒转的 ② 反数; 相反, 颠倒 ③ 使倒转, 使成反面
- 3 伪善, 虚伪
- 4 ① 顶峰; 高层会议 ② 最高级的, 政府首脑的
- 5 标准
- 6 ① 取出, 提取; 设法得到; 发掘; 提炼出; 摘录, 选录 ② 提取物, 浓缩物, 精华; (from) 摘录, 选段, 引文
- 7 外部的, 外面的, 外表的
- 8 羞辱, 使丢脸, 耻辱
- 9 ① 优美的, 精致的; 剧烈的; 微妙的, 细腻的 ② 过分讲究穿戴的人
- 10 国境, 边境; 尖端, 新领域

词义默写

☐ bump	☐ invent
☐ burn	☐ invention
☐ burst	☐ inventory
☐ bury	☐ invert
☐ crime	☐ invitation
☐ criminal	☐ inward
☐ cripple	☐ oval
☐ crisp	☐ overflow
☐ crop	☐ overhaul
☐ cross	☐ overhead
☐ crow	☐ overhear
☐ crowd	☐ overnight
☐ crown	☐ overt
☐ external	☐ overtake
☐ extra	☐ overthrow
☐ extraordinary	☐ overtime

☐ friendly	☐ prone
☐ friendship	☐ propagate
☐ fright	☐ pronounce
☐ frighten	☐ propaganda
☐ fringe	☐ prophet
☐ frost	☐ roof
☐ frown	☐ rope
☐ fry	☐ rotate
☐ fuel	☐ rot
☐ fume	☐ rough
☐ funeral	☐ round
☐ humid	☐ roundabout
☐ humidity	☐ rouse
☐ humo(u)r	☐ suite
☐ humo(u)rous	☐ sum
☐ hunt	☐ summary
☐ hurl	☐ summon
☐ hurricane	☐ sunrise
☐ hygiene	☐ sunset
☐ hypothesis	☐ sunshine
☐ hysterical	

*Love is the sunshine, hate is the shadow,
and life is the interweaving
between sunshine and shadow.*

—— (USA) Longfellow

爱是阳光,恨是阴影,人生是光影的交错。

——[美]郎弗罗





*Ideal is the beacon to lighten the route .
Without ideal , one would not have a resolute direction ;
without a direction , there would be no life .*

—— (Russia) Lev Tolstoy

理想是指路明灯。

没有理想,就没有坚定方向;

没有方向,就没有生活。

——[俄]列夫·托尔斯泰



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